

PDCA 10th Anniversary Annual Conference Information

page 8



Design of Prestressed Concrete Piles for Seismic Loads adds a New Dimension

page 32



PDCA Member Profile: Midlantic Piling

page 38

PILEDRIVER

THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE PILE DRIVING CONTRACTORS ASSOCIATION | Q4 2005 VOL. 2, NO. 5



Berminghammer the clean hammer.

Easy-start
Free-standing
Hydraulic Trip
Low Emissions
Ground Fueling
Remote Throttle
Sheet Pile Adapter
Impact Energy Monitor

see www.berminghammer.com for details

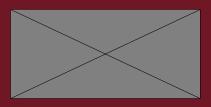
1 800 668-9432



BERMINGHAM

FOUNDATION SOLUTIONS

SINCE 1897



PILE DRIVING CONTRACTORS ASSOCIATION

P.O. Box 66208 Orange Park, FL 32065 Tel: (904) 215-4771 Toll Free: (888) 311-PDCA (7322)

F: (904) 264-9531 www.piledrivers.org

Email: execdir@piledrivers.org

Published by: Lester Publications, LLC 2131 NW 40th Terrace - Suite A Gainesville, FL 32605 Main Line (877) 387-2700

President

Jeff Lester | (866) 953-2189

Managing Editor Amber Billman | (877) 387-2700

Art Director Vince Saseniuk | (866) 890-8756

Graphic Designer Kevin Forde | (877) 953-2587 Kyungmi Jin | (877) 953-2189

Advertising Representatives Heather Campbell, Louise Peterson, Michelle Raike

© 2005 Lester Publications, LLC. All rights reserved. The contents of this publication may not be reproduced by any means, in whole or in part, without the prior written consent of the publisher.

Visit the PDCA Web site at www.piledrivers.org.

For reprint information, contact Amber Billman, editor, at (877) 387-2700. For a media kit, visit www.piledrivers.org.

Piledriver is published quarterly. Please contact us by mail at P.O. Box 66208, Orange Park, FL 32065 Phone: 904-215-4771 | Fax: 904-264-9531 or by E-mail at membership@piledrivers.org.

Statements of fact and opinion are the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply an opinion on the part of the officers or members of the Pile Driving Contractors Association. All rights reserved. Materials may not be reproduced or translated without written permission. Direct requests for reprint permission should be made to the Executive Director of the Pile Driving Contractors Association.

Printed in Canada Please recycle where facilities exist.

PILEDRIVER

The Official Publication of the Pile Driving Contractors Association | Q4 2005 vol. 2, No. 5

Contents

Letter from the President By Harry Robbins2 **Letter from the Executive Director** By Stevan Hall5 **2005 PDCA Board of Directors** and Committee Chairmen6 **PDCA 10th Anniversary Annual** Conference Information8 **Benefits of PDCA Membership** and Membership Application......16 **Project Spotlight:** Daytona International Speedway Modifications 20 The Pile Driver's Legal Corner......26 **Design of Prestressed Concrete Piles** for Seismic Loads adds a New Dimension32 **Company Profile:** Midlantic Piling......38 Calendar of Events44 New Member List46 Advertiser Index......48







COVER:

Cover photography provided by Aerial Innovations, Inc.



Pile Driving Overcoming a Negative Image

By Harry Robbins, PDCA President

In real estate it is said that the only thing that matters is location, location, location. Often, that preferred location is a site on which nature did not originally intend for man to build a large, heavy structure. The site may have a small upper crust underlain by soils with the consistency of pea soup down to something solid. But, we still want to build on that location.

Transferring the load from the structure to a suitable bearing strata is what pile driving is all about. Our industry makes it possible for owners to have what they want – a structure where they want it. Pile driving is a simple and reliable solution.

I often hear "we have a problem... the engineer says we need piles." As a pile driver, I cringe when I hear this. From my perspective, the problem is a poor site. Driven piles are the solution. Be thankful!

We haul our equipment to the site, set up and before we start driving the neighbors are upset. Why? First of all, they do not want the structure built there anyway. It blocks their view or will increase traffic problems on their street or something. All legitimate issues but they have nothing to do with pile driving. We just happen to be one of the first major construction activities on which to vent their displeasure.

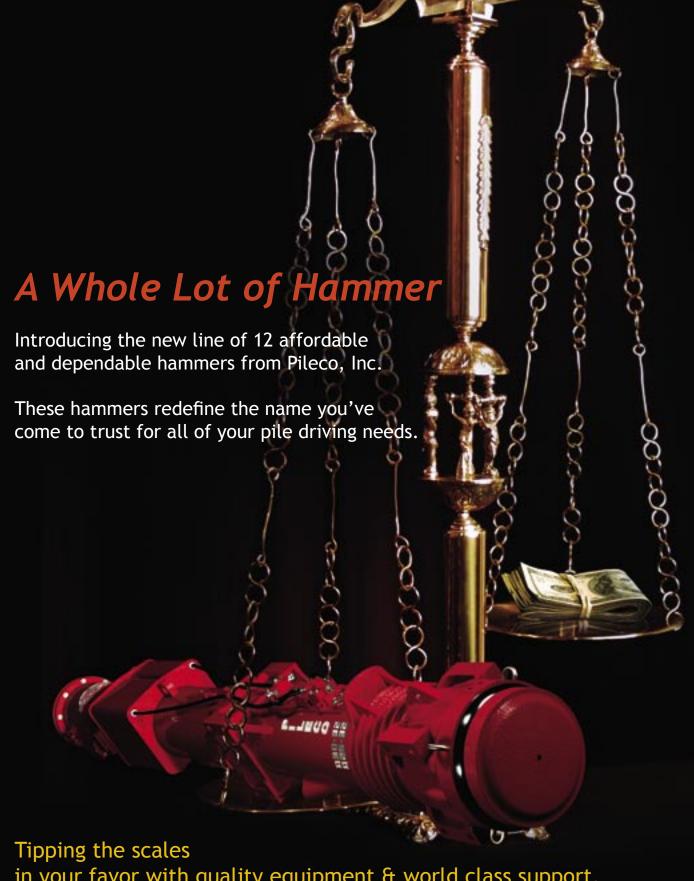
Construction is tough. Noise and vibration comes with the territory. Sorry, but it just does. It starts when the dozer clears the site, the beep-beep of the backing dump trucks, the slamming of tail gates to get that last bit of sand from the truck bed, the backhoes, and on and on. Then comes the most feared. But no matter, the pile driver is still viewed as the villain.

I have had more than one geotechnical and structural engineer tell me that they know that driven piles is the best solution. They know from experience that the owner's fears about pile driving are not justified. They know that as the engineer of record, they would sleep better at night if driven piles were used. Yet they cave in rather than take a stand they know in their heart of hearts is right.

It has been proven over and over that pile driving noise is tolerable and vibrations are a perceived problem but not an actual problem.

I am certain this news comes as no shock: there are alternatives to driving piles. Of course, these alternatives have their issues, too. But, the negative image of pile driving is a major selling point for these alternatives. No matter that the alternatives may have questionable quality control, unproven results, and may actually cause more disruption than pile driving. "Give me some of that if I do not have to drive piles! I want the easy way out. My neighbor is afraid of pile driving and I am afraid of my neighbor."

We pile drivers need to help designers specify what we do. When driven piles are the right solution, piles should be driven. Simple enough, so how do we do this? First of all, we have a responsibility to ourselves and the pile driving industry to do our projects in a quality manner. We must use quality products, install them with appropriate techniques and equipment in good working order, and be sensitive to the environment. Do the job poorly and the whole industry gets a black eye. If a plumber botches a job, the plumber



in your favor with quality equipment & world class support.



PILECO, INC.

111 Berry Rd. P.O. Box 16099 Houston, TX 77222 TEL 1-800-474-5326 • 713-691-3000 FAX 713-691-0089 www.pileco.com

We must use quality products, install them with appropriate techniques and equipment in good working order, and be sensitive to the environment. Do the job poorly and the whole industry gets a black eye. If a plumber botches a job, the plumber gets the blame. If a pile driver botches a job, the process – pile driving – gets the blame.

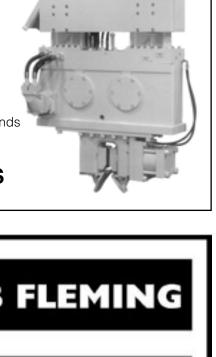
H&M VIBRO, INC.

P.O. Box 224, Grandville, MI 49468 Toll Free: (800) 648-3403 (616) 538-4150 www.hmvibro.com

Model H-1700 Vibratory Driver/Extractor

Features:

- 75 Ton Pile Clamping Force
- 30 Ton Extraction Line Pull
- Weight: 7,000 Pounds
- Optional Counterweight: 3,600 Pounds
- CAT 3126 Power Pack





(207) 799-8538 (fax)

gets the blame. If a pile driver botches a job, the process – pile driving – gets the blame. That owner and designer will look for another solution the next time. I see this as the first responsibility of PDCA – to help and encourage pile driving contractors to be good stewards of our industry.

Next we must pool our resources to help owners and designers make the right decision. In other words we must do a better job of marketing our product - driven piles. As an industry, we do a poor job of marketing but with good reason. Most of us who only drive piles for a living are too small to effectively market by ourselves. PDCA is doing this on a national level. Why anyone who makes a living in the pile driving industry would not be a member of PDCA is beyond me.

On the local level, we can also pool our resources. I am very proud that the first local chapter of PDCA is the Pile Driving Contractors Association of South Carolina. As a group, we promote driven piles in our area. We monitor jobs in the planning stage. We talk to engineers. We talk to owners. We promote driven piles.

I hope that in my year as President of PDCA, that I can make a positive contribution to the pile driving industry. It is my turn at the plate, so to speak. Randy Dietel, our outgoing President, is an inspiration to me. This position is a volunteer one that is not without its costs of time and resources. He has been generous with both. PDCA is better today because of Randy's wisdom and steady leadership.

Tanya Goble, our outgoing Executive Director, has served PDCA well. She has been an exceptional manager of our financial resources and we are stronger for her service. We owe her our thanks and best wishes in her future endeavors.

Steve Hall is our new Executive Director. He is a seasoned association management professional who has "hit the ground running." PDCA is in capable hands.

Finally, to all of our PDCA friends and associates on the Gulf Coast, know that you continue to be in our thoughts and prayers.

Until next time, remember driven piles are tested piles. ▼



Here's to a **Great 2006!**

By Stevan Hall, PDCA Executive Director

et me begin by saying it is a pleasure to bring you the first PDCA Piledriver magazine of 2006. By the time you receive this publication, we will have just begun the New Year. All of us at the PDCA want to wish you a prosperous 2006, and hope your business remains strong, the industry vibrant, and through this may you have prosperity and peace.

One of the most exciting and entertaining events the PDCA hosts each year is the Annual Conference – formally referred to as the Winter Roundtable. It appears as though many of you agree because over the years this event has grown in popularity and participation. Each year the Education Committee, who is responsible for planning this event, tries to incorporate something into the program that will excite and attract not only the past participants, but will also entice the participation of new individuals and companies.

The 2006 Annual Conference is no exception, with a new, entirety redesigned format. This year's PDCA Annual Conference, located at the fourstar Hilton Palacio Del Rio in San Antonio, Texas on the famous Riverwalk is intended to offer something for everyone, from contractors and engineers to spouses, significant others, and guests. The 2006 PDCA Annual Conference will not only present quality programs (tracks) designed to educate and inform vou, but you will also leave the conference with a better understanding of your industry and the positive influence and progress the driven pile is having in construction.

In 2006, the conference will offer two distinctive tracks – one for contractors and one for engineers. However, this format does not prohibit cross-over

attendance by either contractor or engineer, so each individual has the benefit of choosing the track that best suits his or her needs or interests. PDCA has also organized a Roundtable discussion titled, "Comparing Driven Pile Capacities with Drilled Shaft Capacities." Our panel of experts will present compelling arguments for driven pile and drilled shaft, with audience participation. This is one roundtable discussion you won't want to miss. PDCA also has Mr. Terry Bautista, Chief, Engineering and Construction Division, Galveston District, Corps of Engineers as a keynote speaker during the PDCA luncheon. Mr. Bautista will discuss the logistics of dealing with hurricane Rita, working with the Corps and FEMA, and upcoming Corps construction projects that will utilize driven piles.

The conference is also designed to entertain, as well as allowing for socializing and networking. Those not attending the daily courses will have an opportunity to travel to and tour the historic town of Fredericksburg, Texas; visit the Wildseed Farm with over 200-acres of blooming wild flowers in Texas Hill Country; and visit the Becker Vineyards for a tour and the opportunity to do a little wine tasting.

These programs are just a few of the activities planned for this year's Annual Conference. It is a conference you don't want to miss. Contact the PDCA or go online to www.piledrivers.org for registration information.

I would also like to take a moment to thank Randy Deitel for his service as your association's 2005 President. Randy was successful on many fronts when it comes to accomplishing his goals and those of the PDCA. I want to thank President Deitel for his commitment to the PDCA, its members, and the entire pile driving

industry that he faithfully represented throughout 2005. I also want to welcome Harry Robbins, the PDCA 2006 President. Harry has served the PDCA in many capacities and brings many qualifications to this leadership role. I know Harry will make a positive impact on the future of the PDCA, however, Harry, like all Presidents before him and all that will follow cannot accomplish his goals and objectives without the support of the PDCA membership. As I mentioned in my last message to you, the whole is greater than the sum of its parts. For PDCA to truly be a significant force in the industry and to be recognized by our peers and end-users, we need members – existing and new and we need your constant participation and continued support. Don't sit back and let someone else carry the PDCA banner for you – get involved. I assure you the experience will be well worth your time, energy, and effort.

I also want to thank the PDCA Technical Committee for their hard and consistent work on the review and recommended changes to the Private Driven Pile Installation Specification, which were presented to the AASHTO T-15 Technical Committee on Dec. 7, 2005. I want to acknowledge both Garland Likins and George Goble for their part in the process and as PDCA representatives on the revisions at the T-15 meeting in Columbus, OH.

I would like to leave you with one last passage regarding your involvement with PDCA: It is a quote by Bo Bennett in "Year to Success." "Avoiding the phrase "I don't have time...", will soon help you to realize that you do have the time needed for just about anything you choose to accomplish in life." You can make a difference in the future of the PDCA – won't you make the time? ▼

2005 PDCA Board of Directors & Committee Chairmen

Randy Dietel President

P: (409) 945-3459 F: (409) 945-4318 P.O. Box 1847 Texas City, TX 77592-1847 randy@pilinginc.com

Harry Robbins

Vice President P: (843) 577-0545 F: (843) 577-0547 P.O. Box 70986 Charleston, SC 29415

harry@palmettopiledriving.com

Mark Weisz Secretary

P: (707) 562-4100 F: (707) 562-4106 P.O. Box 2195 Vallejo, CA 94592 mark@csmarine.com

Trey Ford Treasurer

P: (757) 497-3593 F: (757) 497-0031 4985 Euclid Road Virginia Beach, VA 23462 piledriver@msn.com

Wayne E. Waters Immediate Past President

P: (904) 268-4419 F: (904) 260-9379 C: (904) 631-8308 6467 Greenland Road Jacksonville, FL 32258 wew2150@aol.com

Mike Elliot

Director

P: (904) 284-1779 F: (904) 284-2588 1058 Roland Ave. Green Cove Springs, FL 32043 info@pile-eqp.net

Van Hogan

Director

P: (904) 268-4419 F: (904) 260-9379 C: (904) 631-8309 6467 Greenland Road Jacksonville, FL 32258 vhogan@edwatersandsons.com

Garland E. Likins, Jr.

Director

P: (216) 831-6131 F: (216) 831-0916 4535 Renaissance Parkway Cleveland, OH 44128 garland@pile.com

John Linscott

Director

P: (207) 799-8514 F: (207) 799-8538 89 Pleasant Ave. South Portland, ME 04106 john.linscott@hbfleming.com

Rory Kelly

Director

P: (703) 978-2500 F: (703) 978-2908 5610-B Sandy Lewis Dr. Fairfax, VA 22032 rkelly@skylinesteel.com

John King

Director

P: (843) 763-7736 F: (843) 763-7974 4530 Hwy 162 Charleston, SC 29449 kingpiledrive@aol.com

Warren Waite

Director

P: (800) 474-5326 F: (713) 691-0089 P.O. Box 16099 Houston, TX 77222 wwaite@pileco.com

Stevan A. Hall

Executive Director P: (888) 311-7322 F: (904) 264-9531 P.O. Box 66208 Orange Park, FL 32065 execdir@piledrivers.org

Communications Committee

Chairman: Van Hogan P: (904) 268-4419 F: (904) 260-9379 C: (904) 631-8309 6467 Greenland Road Jacksonville, FL 32258 communication@piledrivers.org

Communications Committee Members: Garland Likins, Doug Scaggs, Steve Whitty

Finance Committee

Chairman: Trev Ford P: (757) 497-3593 F: (757) 497-0031 4985 Euclid Road Virginia Beach, VA 23462 finance@piledrivers.org

Finance Committee Members: Wayne Waters, Jim Frazier, Randy Dietel, Mark Weisz.

Education Committee

Chairman: Mark Weisz

P: (707) 562-4100 F: (707) 562-4106 P.O. Box 2195 Vallejo, CA 94592 education@piledrivers.org

Education Committee Members: Charlie Ellis, Herb Engler, Jim Frazier, George Goble, Van Hogan, Garland Likins, John Linscott, Rusty Signor.

Environmental Committee

Chairman: John Linscott P: (207) 799-8514 F: (207) 799-8538 89 Pleasant Ave. South Portland, ME 04106 environmental@piledrivers.org

Environment Committee Members: Bud Abbott, Jim Bay, Ed Hajduk, Garland Likins, Barry Roth, Joe Savarese, Warren Waite

Market Development Committee

Chairman: Michael F. Engestrom P: (954) 384-4545 F: (954) 337-0831 772 Sand Creek Circle Weston, FL 33327 marketdevelopment@piledrivers.org

Market Development Committee Members: Dean Abbondanza, Stan Baucum, Cliff Bengston, Dave Harper, Rory Kelly, Dean Mathews, Scott Whitaker, Max Williams

Technical Committee

Chairman: Dale Biggers P: (504) 821-2400 F: (504) 821-0714 P.O. Drawer 53266 New Orleans, LA 70153 technical@piledrivers.org

Technical Committee Members: Dale Biggers, Dan Brown, Joe Caliendo, Charlie Ellis, Jim Frazier, George Goble, Van Komurka, Garland Likins, John Linscott, James H. Long, Dean Matthews, Joe Phillips, Scott Whitaker.

Over 30 years of experience supporting New England.

PCI Certified

Manufacturers & Installers

of Precast, Prestressed

Concrete Piles.

Installers of Steel H-Pile, Pipe, Sheeting & Timber Piling

Vynorius Piledriving, Inc. 150 Elm Street

Salisbury, MA 01952

PH: (978) 462-7765 FX: (978) 462-5331

Supplying all of your Deep Foundation and Earth Support Needs
Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Maine & Vermont

The Pile Driving Contractors Association Presents

10th Anniversary Annual Conference

March 2 - 4, 2006 • Hilton Palacio Del Rio • San Antonio, Texas



Visit Historic San Antonio, Texas

San Antonio captures the spirit of Texas. The city has retained its sense of history and tradition, while carefully blending in cosmopolitan progress. The City has always been a crossroads and meeting place. Sounds and flavors of Native Americans, Old Mexico, the Wild West and Deep South mingle and merge in this gracious southern setting.

The Hilton Palacio Del Rio is a luxury AAA Four Diamond facility and ideally located along the famous River Walk. You will be surrounded by San Antonio culture and attractions.

More info at www.piledrivers.org or call PDCA at 888.311.7322



P. O. Box 66208 Orange Park, FL 32065



Inclinometer, Piezometer & Tiltmeter Systems.

Remote Reading for Economical Long Term Monitoring

1300 22nd Street, Suite A, San Francisco CA 94107 Phone 415-641-2570 Fax. 415-282-4097



JUNTTAN

We design and manufacture the most advanced piling equipment for the world's leading piling contractors.







Junttan Oy

P.O. Box 1702 70701 Kuopio, Finland Tel: +358 17 287 44 00 Fax: +358 17 287 4411 www.junttan.com Email: junttan@junttan.com Junttan Oy / USA Sales Ahti Knopp / Sales manager USA

Tel: 1-404-514-8056 Email: ahti.knopp@junttan.com S.P.E / Southeast USA Derk Van Den Heuvel

RD 4, Box 217B
Frankford, DE 19945
Telephone: 1-302-539-7187
Fax: 1-302-539-4443
www.spe-usa.net
Email: info@spe-usa.net

F.S. Supply / Northeast USA Joe Savarese

P.O. Box 452, Keyport New Jersey 07735 Tel: 1-732-530-3782 Fax: 1-732-530-5355 www.fssupplyco.com Email: j f savarese@att.net

PDCA 10th Anniversary Annual Conference

Hilton Palacio Del Rio • San Antonio, Texas • March 2 - 4, 2006

Who Should Attend?

The PDCA 10th Anniversary Annual Conference is for contractors, geotechnical and structural engineers, suppliers, manufacturers, and other firms or individuals who support, conduct business or are associated with the pile driving industry. This conference has the largest pile driving industry attendance in the United States.

What You Will Learn and Experience

- Option to choose between Contractor and Engineering programs
- Insight into Case Histories of Pile Driving Projects
- Recent technological and engineering advances in the Pile Driving Industry
- Design innovations and new project applications for Driven Piles
- An opportunity to meet with your peers and industry leaders

Exhibitors

Exhibit opportunities are available. The conference offers exhibitors over 15 hours of product and information exposure to attendees. Exhibits and courses will be held in the same area increasing exhibitor traffic. Exhibitor booth space is 8'x10'. Prices start at \$900 for members and \$1100 for non members. Registration includes one main conference registration. Fill out and submit the Registration Form on page 14 to reserve your space.

Pre-Conference Short Courses - Thursday, March 2, 2006 8:00 - 5:00 FHWA Driven Pile Inspectors: The course follows recommended FHWA and AASHTO specifications and practices and covers all areas of the driven pile construction process from fabrication and delivery to installation and testing. Includes a copy of the Pile Inspectors Manual and a certificate verifying .7 CEUs or 7 PDHs.

1:00 - 4:00 Introduction to Wave Equations: The course will cover background material including models for hammers, driving systems, piles and soils. Intended for the novice user, a practice-oriented problem solving session will demonstrate the various basic software options for the commonly used program GRL WEAP.

4:00 - 5:00 Applications of LRFD in Driven Pile Design: The Load and Resistance Factor Design (LRFD) method has been used for the design of concrete and steel structures by ACI and the AISC codes for several years and is now being implemented in the AASHTO Bridge Code. LRFD methods are simple and direct and will be discussed in this presentation.



Hotel Information

Hilton Palacio Del Rio 200 South Alamo Street San Antonio, Texas 78205

- All conference programs and exhibits will be located on-site at the Hilton Palacio Del Rio.
- Attendees are responsible for making their own reservations. To make reservations, call the Hilton at 1.800.445.8667 or go on-line at www.palaciodelrio. hilton.com. Use the PDCA reservation group code "PDC" when making reservations.
- The room block will be released February 8, 2006.
 Please make your room reservations prior to this date to ensure your accommodations at the Hilton Palacio Del Rio.
- Room rates: Single/Double \$189, Confirmed Riverside Single/Double - \$224 based on availability. All fees exclusive of taxes.

For help with your travel arrangements contact: PDCA travel coordinator Lorraine Engleman Blue Ribbon Travel - 718.767.0088 or 917.680.3108

PDCA Spouse or Guest Programs

Bring your spouse or a guest to this year's Annual Conference. They are sure to enjoy the sites and scenery of San Antonio. PDCA has a variety of entertaining programs scheduled for registered spouses and guests, which include:

- Continental Breakfast and Luncheon
- Opening Reception in the exhibit area
- Field trip to Fredericksburg, TX, with art galleries, antiques stores, shopping and provided lunch
- A visit to the Wildseeds Farm, a 200-acre facility in Texas Hill Country
- Reception and Buffet Dinner with open bar
- Ladies Tea Breakfast with a guest speaker

No order too big or too small......SERVICE is our motto.

PPI

Piling Products, Inc.

945 Center Street Green Cove Springs, FL 32043 (904) 287-8000 Fax (904) 529-7757

Rental & Sales Steel Sheet Piling • Sales & Rental of "H" Bearing Piles • Rental of Hammer/Extractors

www.pilingproducts.com



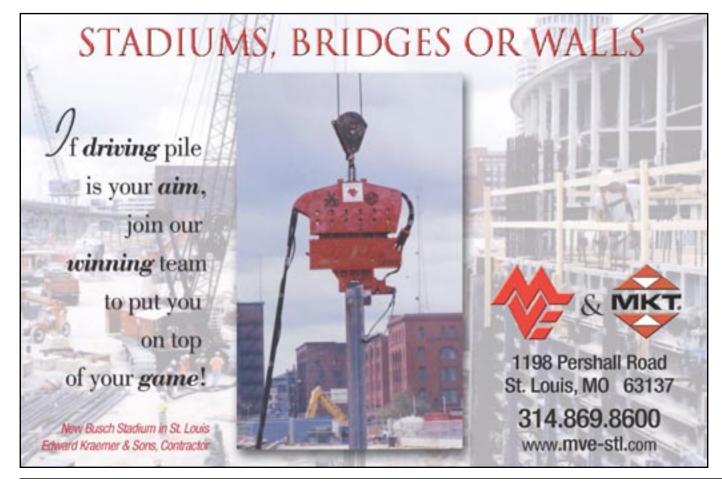
Foundation Engineering Consultants
Pile Design/Testing/Evaluation; Noise & Vibrations
Phone: 925-254-0460 Fax: 925-254-0461
www.insitutech.com



PILE DRIVING CONSULTANTS

Dynamic Pile Testing, PDA
Static Pile Testing
Pile Instrumentation
Pile Driving Consulting
Cross-Hole Sonic Logging

PO Box 25065 | **Ph:** 801-908-7664 | **Ph:** 801-908-7668 | **Utah** 84125-0065 | **Fax:** 801-908-7681



Course Overview

CONTRACTOR TRACKS

- Horizontal Pile Driving and Cofferdams
- Geothermal Aspects of the Driven Pile
- Case History -Bulkhead Failures
- Case History Value Engineering Driven Pile in Texas
- Spread the Word: Driven Pile - No Voodoo Engineering Required
- Challenges of Rebuilding New Orleans in the Wake of Katrina
- Assessing and Mitigating the Effects of Pile Driving Noise on Fish: An Update on Research and Regulatory Guidelines
- Government Contracts and the Environmental Aspects of Rebuilding New Orleans

ENGINEER TRACKS

- Advantages of High Strength Prestressed Concrete Pile
- Update: AASHTO Pile Foundation Specifications
- Batter Piles for Lateral Loads: A Driven Pile Advantage
- Pile Set Up in a Foundation Design
- Bridging Problem Soils Without Bridges
- Pile Driving Vibration Review: Status of a Vibration Data Base
- Static Axial Capacity
 Comparison Between Drilled and Driven Pile
- Vibration Monitoring: A Sound Practice on Shaky Ground

SPEAKER LIST

Bud Abbott - Senior Principal Biologist at MACTEC Engineering and Consulting with research on pile driving impact assessments and mitigation related to the seismic retrofit of San Francisco Bay Area bridges.

Dan Brown - Seven years in consulting practice and 19 years on the faculty of Auburn University and active in applied research and consulting on deep foundations.

Steve Dapp - PE accomplished in geotechnical engineering and design with design and analysis experience with deep foundations and deep vibro and compaction grouting soil improvement methods. Derrick Dasenbrock - PE and Assistant Foundations (GeoTech Lab) Engineer at Minnesota DOT supporting specialty lab testing, CPT operations, and GIS/

George Goble - Involved in driven pile research for 40 years and founded Pile Dynamics and GRL. Served as Dept. Chairman of CE at U. Colorado and Case Western Reserve Univ. Consults on driven pile design problems.

data management.

Ed Hajduk - PE and Senior Geotechnical Engineer at Wright Padgett Christopher, Charleston, SC. with technical expertise in dynamic testing and vibration monitoring. Leading an effort to develop a national vibration data base.

Richard Hartman - Founder and Principal Engineer, Hartman Engineer with a focus on cofferdams and retaining structures, consisting of field work, design, problem solving, and research. **Mike Justason** - Product Manager, Bermingham Foundation Solutions and involved in the investigation and feasibility of installing heating and cooling systems in pile foundations.

Ed Kavazanjian - PE and Associate Professor of CE at Arizona State Univ. with consulting experience and work with the design of driven piles for bridges, buildings, wharves and retaining walls requiring deep foundations. Garland Likins - President and head of product development at Pile Dynamics. Participant in the analytical and experimental development of the PDA at Case Western Reserve Univ.

Harry Robbins - President of Palmetto Pile Driving, Charleston, SC. and President of PDCA. Founder and First President of the first local chapter of PDCA - Pile Driving Contractors Association of South Carolina.

Rusty Signor - Founder/Owner of

Signor Enterprises specializing in deep piling foundations and marine repair, construction and equipment rental.

Gerald Verbeek - Gerald is responsible for marketing Profound's Foundation Pile Diagnostic and Monitoring Systems in the US. President of VMS, he consults with US firm conducting overseas business and European firms in the US markets.

Robert Verkyk - Robert is President and Founder of SCCI, Tampa, FL. He hold a B.S. in Mechanical Engineering and a Masters in Business Administration. Robert holds a General Contractors license in six states and is a Prof. Member of ASME.



Protect the Fishery

GUND ERBOOM

Sound Attenuation System (SAS™)

Particulate (Silt) Control System (PCS™) • Design and Consulting Services

In Partnership with Seventy Percent of the Earth

GUNDERBOOM, INC. 210 Hickman Dr. Sanford, Florida 32771

www.gunderboom.com

Ph: 407.548.2200 888.345.2666 (BOOM) Fax: 407.548.2230

KEYNOTE SPEAKERS

The Honorable Phil Hardberger - Mayor, City of San Antonio, Texas. Opening General Session, Friday, March 3.

David Brown, P.E., Chief General Engineering Section, Galveston District, Corps of Engineers. Luncheon, Friday, March 3.

Tropical Hardwood

Piling, Decking, Timbers, Fenders and Drag Line Mats

Servicing the Marine Construction & Boardwalk Industry Since 1971

We are the Industry Leader with a proven track record of delivering on time, to specifications, and on budget.



Greenheart
Purpleheart
Ipe/Bethabara
EKKI/Azobe
Cumaru
and more

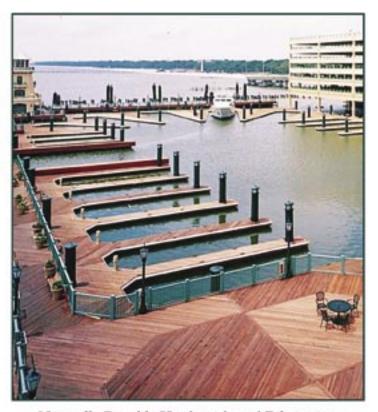
GREENHEART PILES

Many sizes available from stock Call for details









Naturally Durable Hardwoods and Fabrication

For More Information:

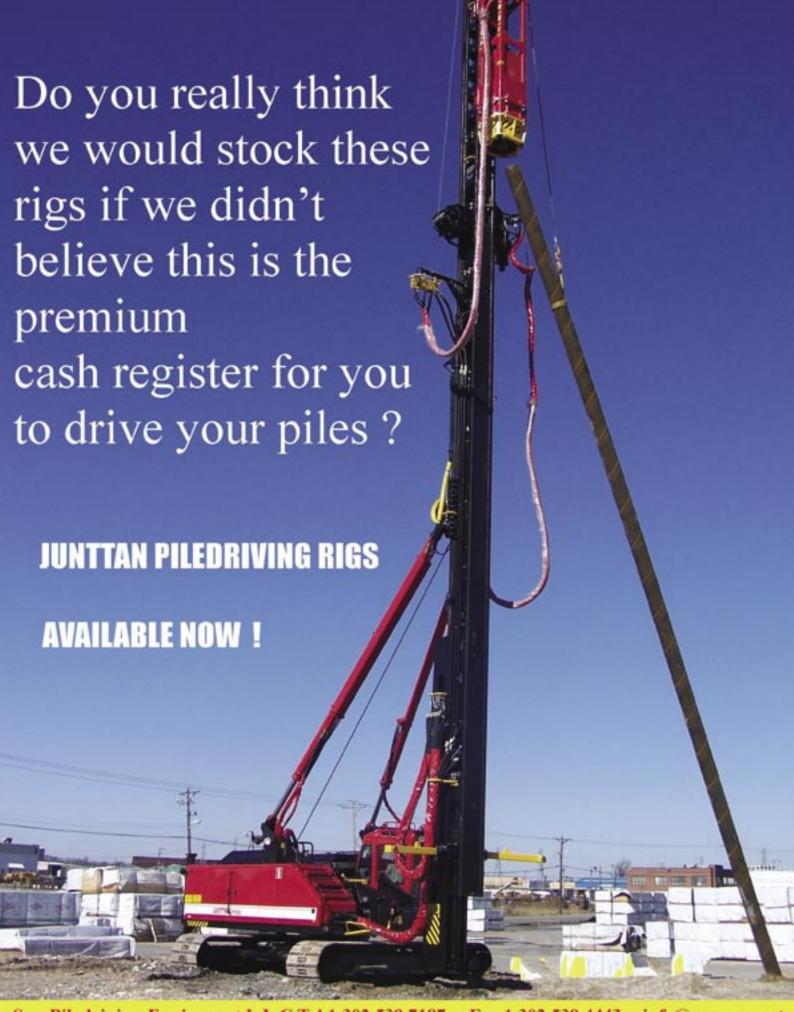
414-445-8989 • Fax: 414-445-9155 www.ironwoods.com • info@ironwoods.com

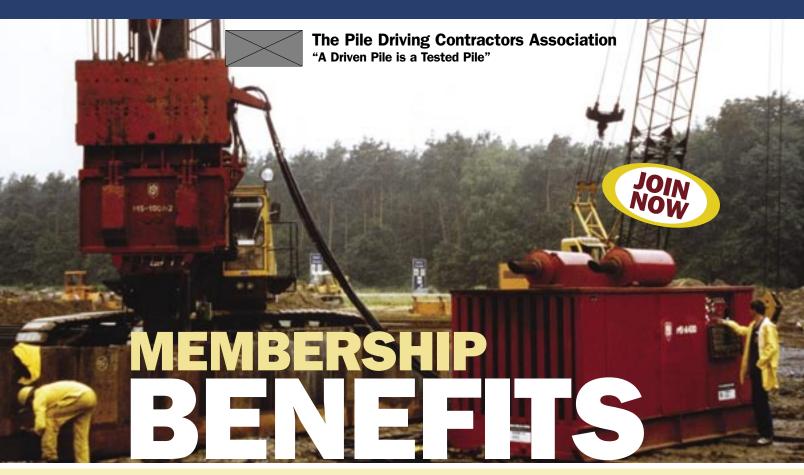
-

Registration Form

Company Name:					
Attendee Name:		_ Companion Name:			
Attendee Name:	_ Companion Name:	Companion Name:			
Attendee Name:	Companion Name:				
Phone:	 				
			1 dx		
Pre-Conference Short Course F	Registration - Thursday,	March 2, 2006	// A 1	D .	
	(0.00 A) (5.00 D) ()		# Attendees	Price	
FHWA Inspectors Short Cours				\$ 145.00	
☐ Introduction to Wave Equation		D : "		\$ 95.00	
Includes the 1 hr. "Application	is of LKFD in Driven Pile		t Course Total		
Main Conference Registration					
			# Attendees	Price	
□ PDCA Member				\$350.00	
□ Non Member				\$425.00	
☐ Companion Program				\$150.00	
•		Ma	in Conference		
		Reg	istration Total		
Exhibitor Registration					
				Booth	
□ PDCA Member (Includes one	Main Conference Registr	ration)		\$ 900.00	
☐ Non Member (Includes one M	lain Conference Registrat	tion)		\$1100.00	
☐ Additional Space (Same Comp	pany., Mbr or Non, side-b	y-side)		\$ 400.00	
☐ Additional Exhibitor Attended	e @ \$300.00 Each				
(Includes Main Conference Re	egistration)	- 4.4.	Total		
		Exhibitor Reg	istration Total		
Sponsorship Registration (Call	•	•			
☐ Major Sponsor (2)	Major Sponsor (2) \$3000.00 Each		ncheon (2)	\$2500.00 Each	
☐ Opening Reception (4) \$1000.00 Each			☐ Dinner Reception (5) \$1000.		
☐ Continental Breakfast (4)	\$ 300.00 Each	☐ Ladies Tea Breakf	ast (3)	\$350.00 Each	
Payment Payment					
Method of Payment ☐ Chec	ck □ Visa/MC	□ AMEX Total I	ayment		
Credit Card Number	Exp. Date				
Name on Card	Signature				

Return this Form and Your Payment to: PDCA, PO Box 66208, Orange Park, Florida 32065





General Membership Information

We are the premier association for pile-driving contractors

The PDCA was founded in 1996 to promote use of driven-pile solutions in all cases where they are effective. We strive to build and maintain working relationships among end users, manufacturers, government agencies, educational institutions, engineers and others involved in the design, installation and quality control of the driven pile.

We are dedicated to advancing the driven pile

As the only organization solely dedicated to pile-driving contractors, we know that you understand the superiority of the driven pile in most applications. We are the only association addressing the intrusion of non-driven solutions that take away business from the driven-pile contractor. The PDCA understands that to survive in today's competitive market-place, a pile-driving contractor must strive to stay abreast of the latest trends and technologies in the industry. That is why we maintain close ties with the world's leading suppliers to the industry. It's why we provide a broad range of educational programs for university professors, practicing engineers and contractors. And, it's why more and more contractors, engineers and suppliers are realizing that the PDCA significantly increases their value in the marketplace.

We are a direct link to decision makers

Major manufacturers take an active role supporting the PDCA. At our conferences, we bring together the world's

leading design manufacturers and technical application experts to assist you in advancing the driven pile as a superior product.

The PDCA works closely with the technical community to format design codes and installation practices. We offer seminars throughout the country for engineers and educators on the capabilities and advantages of the driven pile. We also work with agencies, such as the Federal Highway Administration and state DOTs, which develop specifications for highway building and other infrastructure project that use driven piles.

We offer timely, valuable services

The PDCA improves your company's bottom line, as well as your stature in the construction industry, through a variety of programs and services:

Job Referrals

We are the only organization that provides contractor referrals to end users of driven piles. You tell us where you will drive piles and we will refer you to end-users. We also provide referrals to our supplier and technical members.

Peer-to-Peer Opportunities

With more than 100 contractor members, networking opportunities abound at the PDCA. Whether at our Winter Roundtable, our regional seminars or by just picking up the phone, you'll develop long-lasting professional relationships and friendships in the industry.

Annual Membership Directory

As a member, you'll receive PDCA's annual membership directory of our contractor, supplier and technical members. Your company is listed along with the piling solutions you employ and states in which you work. This directory is provided throughout the year to construction users on a complimentary basis.

Educational Conferences and Meetings

The PDCA offers cutting-edge education for contractors, engineers, geotechs and anyone else interested in the driven pile and its applications at two major conferences annually. Members receive discounts on exhibit and registration fees.

- The Winter Roundtable, held each February since 1997, is a nationally recognized conference that brings together leading technical experts, suppliers to the piling industry and contractors. This conference focuses on the key issues faced by pile-driving contractors and features discussions and presentations as well as an extensive exhibit area.
- The Design and Installation of Cost-Efficient Driven Piles Conference (DICEP), held each September since 2000, is a nationally recognized two-day conference that brings together geotechnical and design engineers, college professors and contractors to discuss the latest trends in understanding, analyzing and controlling piling costs.

Industry Development

The PDCA continually strives to expand market share for the driven pile. The PDCA sponsors the College Professors Piling Institute, held at Utah State University in Logan, Utah. Up to 25 professors, from major engineering schools, are invited to participate in an intensive, week-long program that presents them with the latest concepts in driven-pile design, installation and quality control. Some of the leading faculty in the deep foundation field has attended the institute to date. The program supplies the educators with the tools and knowledge to be able to teach their students about the advantages of the driven pile. It promises to have a long-term impact on market share for the driven pile.

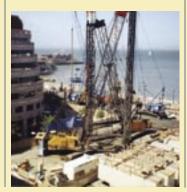
Publications and Reference Materials

As a PDCA member, you will receive our quarterly publication, "*Piledriver*," which presents articles on issues and trends of interest to



"Through its programs and services, PDCA has presented our company with numerous opportunities to continue our business success. It is certainly a cornerstone for growth in a very competitive business."

D.R. JORDAN, PRESIDENT AND CEO, JORDAN PILE DRIVING, INC.



our industry. As a member, you'll receive discounts on advertising in the magazine.

All PDCA members receive a complimentary copy of the PDCA's codebook, "Recommended Design Specifications for Driven Bearing Piles," now in its third edition. This book covers all required guidelines for driven piles and includes a suggested bid and payment schedule.

The PDCA also sells "The Pile Design Manual," an FHWA manual on the design and construction of driven piles. Order forms are available on the PDCA Web site.

Connect Worldwide at www.piledrivers.org

The PDCA's newly redesigned Web site at www.piledrivers.org lets you research the latest trends in the industry and find direct links to manufacturers, suppliers, engineers and others. PDCA members receive a free listing in our member search area, which is being used by an increasing number of end users to find pile driving contractors and services. Our forums area makes it easy for you to connect with others to discuss issues and problems.

Leadership Opportunities

Membership in the PDCA provides opportunities for recognition and leadership. Positions are available on the PDCA board of directors and various committees that impact the industry. The PDCA recognizes noteworthy contributions to the industry with our "Driven Pile Project of the Year" award, giving opportunities for high profile recognition.

Membership is available to you

There is strength in numbers and we, at the PDCA, need to count your company when telling government agencies, engineers and suppliers that we are interesting in keeping your business viable and in growing market share for the driven pile. We need your ideas and efforts in working together toward a common goal: the use of driven-pile solutions. You can contribute your expertise and assist the Association in developing:

- A greater focus on safety
- The quality of driven pile products
- The formatting of codes and specifications for the driven pile
- Support for a program to help educate students in the use of driven piles

Join today. Be part of a growing and vibrant organization the will play a key role in the future of deep foundations. Support your industry by completing the membership application in this issue. You will immediately begin to enjoy benefits of membership. \square

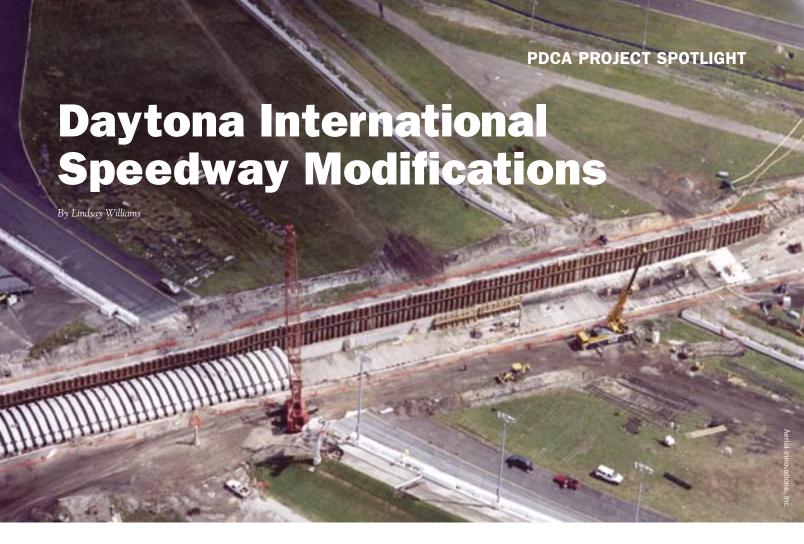
PDCA

MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION

Step 1: Select Membership Type I wish to apply for the following membership state	cus (check one):
_ · · · · ·	· · ·
	of firms or corporations engaged in the manufacture and/or supply the pile driving industry. Secondary memberships are \$75 each.
ation of driven piles or in teaching the art and scie architects, government agencies, or universities. En	all consist of individuals who are involved with the design and installance of pile design and installation. They may be employed engineers, inployees of contractors are not eligible to become Technical Affiliate ategory is for individuals only. For a company listing in the directory Member.
who has left active employment and who wishes to	al who has reached retirement age as defined by U.S. law, remain a member. sociate Technical Affiliate
Step 2: Demographic Information	DI.
Company Name	
Your Name	
Address	
City/State/Zip	Home Page
Step 3. Method of Payment Attached is my payment of \$ for an one of the subsequent of a proper of the subsequent y I am making payment in full by	cember 31 and, that if I joined PDCA after March 31, I may be entitled
□ Check #	
☐ Credit Card: ☐ MasterCard ☐ Visa	☐ American Express
Card Number:	Expiration Date:
Name as it appears on card:	Signature:
Please send this completed application to: PDC Phone: (888) 311-PDCA (7322) Fax: (904) 264	A

18

Applications Systems ☐ Aluminum Sheet Piles ☐ Coatings & Chemicals ☐ Structural Steel ☐ Synthetic Material Piles ☐ Other	□ Steel Pipe Piles □ Steel Sheet Piles □ Vinyl Sheet Piles □ Other Structural Materials		□ Timber Piles/Treated Lumber & Timbers □ Concrete Piles □ Composite Piles □ H-Piles				
Equipment ☐ Air Compressors ☐ Cranes ☐ Drill Equipment ☐ Drive Caps & Inserts	☐ Hammers ☐ Hydraulic Power Packs ☐ Leads & Spotters ☐ Pumps			☐ Specialized Rigs & Equipment☐ Other			
□ Design□ Surv□ Freight Brokerage□ Testi				bration Monitoring her			
General □ Rental □ Sales	□ Other		• Othe	er			
☐ Geotechnical ☐ Mat	(check all to il & Design erials Testing ration Monite	□ Consı □ Pile I	Oriving Mo		ational/Associat	cion	
Step 4. Geographic Area (All applicants check all that a		contracting,	Product	s and Services	Available		
□ All States □ CT □ AK □ DC □ AL □ DE □ AR □ FL □ AZ □ GA □ CA □ H □ CO □ IA	□ ID □ IL □ IN □ KS □ KY □ LA □ MA	□ MD □ ME □ MI □ MN □ MN □ MO □ MS □ MT	□ NE □ NC □ ND □ NH □ NJ □ NM □ NV	□ NY □ OH □ OK □ OR □ PA □ RI □ SC	□ SD □ TN □ TX □ UT □ VA □ VT □ WA	□ WI □ WV □ WY □ Canada □ Mexico □ Europe □ Global	
Step 5. Sponsorship: Wh Member Name							
Step 6. Method of Paymo Attached is my payment of \$\square\$ I understand that dues are to a prorated dues amount	due annually for the subse	on December 3	1 and, that	t if I joined PDCA	after March 31	, I may be entitled	
I am making payment in full	•						
□ Check #							
□ Credit Card: □ Masto							
Card Number:				Expiration Dat	e:		
Name as it appears on card:			Sign	Signature:			
Please send this completed a Phone: (888) 311-PDCA (7322					FL 32065		



aytona International Speedway, home of the Daytona 500, is renowned for the high-status "Great American Race," drawing in thousands of die-hard fans every year since 1959.

As part of the recent modifications to Daytona International Speedway, a new tunnel was constructed under the race track's Turn One to provide better vehicular and pedestrian access to the infield. It is large enough to allow haulers and motor coaches the ability to enter and exit the track while races are in progress.

The speedway hosts two major NASCAR annual races, the Daytona 500 in February and the Pepsi 400 in July, in addition to numerous other races throughout the year. This created a need for a very tight construction schedule. The race schedule dictated that the project begin immediately after the 2004 Pepsi 400 and be completed in time for testing in January 2005.

Ed Waters & Sons took the high-risk, high-profile job when only one

other contractor would even submit a bid. The contract required the design, installation, and removal of a sheet pile retaining walls to protect an excavation depth of 26' below grade.

"The greatest obstacle to construction encountered was the schedule," said Wayne Waters. "The project had to begin immediately after the Fourth of July race and the entire tunnel completed by December."

The Speedway hosts nine major weekends of races, featuring everything from NASCAR to the World Karting Association. The top-line track is also reserved each year for more than two solid months for testing and development of various race vehicles. Rarely a week goes by that the track isn't used for some kind of event, including civic and social assemblies, car shows, athletic games, photo "shoots," production vehicle testing, and police motorcycle training.

The general contractor decided that the fastest means of completing the tunnel would be to use the "cut and cover" method. In other words, take out a section of the race track, excavate to the required depth, construct the tunnel, place backfill, then reconstruct the missing section of the track. The tight time frame meant there was no room for error.

"The work on the sheeting and shoring operation was performed by working 6-10 hour days," said Waters.

Sheeting was provided by PDCA member Piling Products, Inc. (PPI). Another PDCA member, Pile Equipment Company, supplied a stand-by-vibratory hammer. The site was comprised of loose to medium dense sands with shell to a depth of about 30 feet. Below that depth were very dense sands. Since the required cut was 26 feet deep in some places, the piling required was CZ-128, 31' to 35' in length.

"Driving was sometimes hard in the final five feet," said Waters, "so we used an ICE 812 to drive them to tip elevation."

The depth of excavation required that the sheet pile wall be restrained. The width of the excavated trench and the nature of the permanent tunnel

structure eliminated conventional internal bracing as an option. External wall restraints were required. To accomplish this task, Ed Waters & Sons utilized helical anchors manufactured by PDCA member A.B. Chance. As the excavation progressed, holes were cut in the sheet pile wall through which helical anchors were screwed into the soil until they achieved a desired resistance. The anchors were then attached to the sheet pile wall through the use of a double-channel wale. This system provided a wide-open trench that allowed tunnel construction to proceed as rapidly as possible.

Ed Waters & Sons completed the installation of the sheet pile walls two weeks ahead of schedule. Therefore, the subcontractors following the sheet pile work were required to start earlier than the schedule showed. This proved to be vital in efforts to meet the concrete deadline, since those two weeks were desperately needed as a result of the active 2004 Hurricane Season.

"The most remarkable aspect and probably the one thing that set the project off on the right start, was the fact that the sheeting installation was done in half of the time shown on the project schedule. As a result, the activities following accelerated their efforts to catch up," said Waters.

Daytona Beach was affected by three hurricanes during the course of the work. This was the basic environmental concern of the project. Hurricane-related rains caused flooding, which overwhelmed the dewatering system. The excavated trench resembled a lake at times. In the end, despite being fast-tracked, and requiring weekend and night work, there were no incidents or accidents.

In order to keep on schedule for such a high-profile and fast-track job, planning and communication were a must. Ed Waters and Sons' superintendent of 35 years, James Davis, was chosen as the on-site superintendent and reported directly to Wayne Waters. Mandatory on-site meetings were held daily at 6:30 a.m. with the general contractor and project management team.





Phone (904) 268-4419 Fax (904) 260-9379

ED WATERS & SONS CONTRACTING CO., INC.

GENERAL CONTRACTORS

Specializing in Pile Driving, Steel Sheet Piling and Marine Structures

> 6467 GREENLAND RD. JACKSONVILLE, FL 32258





OPERATING SINCE 1931

Congratulations PDCA on your 10 Year milestone, and continued success for the future

Randy Dietel 2005 PDCA President.

PO Box 1847 Texas City, Texas 77592 Phone 409-945-3459

Fax 409-945-4318 Metro 281-488-3247 www.pilinginc.com

WHARF CONSTRUCTION • PILE DRIVING **BULKHEADS • FOUNDATIONS**



DRIVE-CON, INC.

SALES RENTALS SERVICE

SERVICE TECHNICIANS AVAILABLE 24 HRS. FOR ON-THE-JOB SERVICE

Serving the mid-Atlantic Area





Impact Hammers, Top Drive Drills

301-776-2211 FAX: 301-776-0011 800-255-8963

"The most interesting thing about the project to me was visibly watching the literal demolition of the 250-foot wide piece of the speedway for this tunnel construction," said Waters.

The removal of the section of racetrack is a very sensitive issue at best. Precautions were taken to assure that no damage occurred to the adjacent track. To minimize vibration and noise, vibratory hammers were utilized for sheeting installation.

"There was a total of 700 feet of trench and 1400 wall feet of steel sheeting piling," he said. "The piling was extracted in November so that the track could be replaced by the end of December."

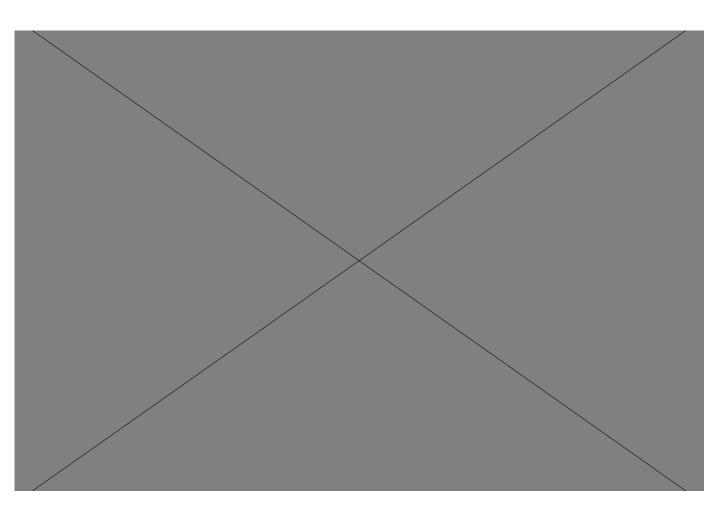
Daytona's racetrack renovations also include a uniquely designed Fan Zone, a waterfront vehicle parking area, muchneeded new garages and a Gatorade Victory Lane, which allows fans to become more of a part of the final celebration.▼

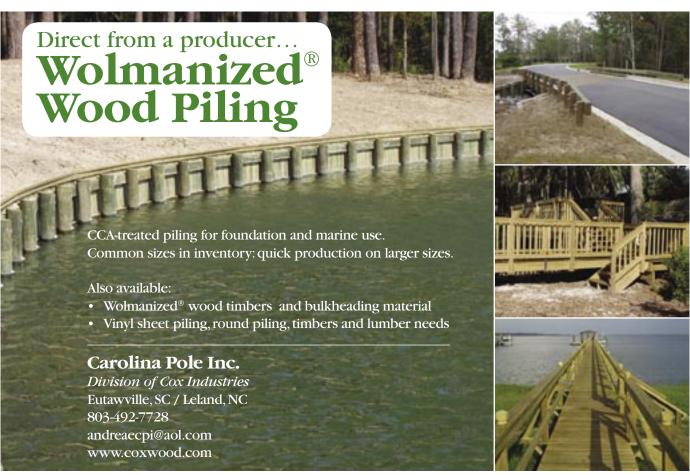


Joseph W Kidd, P.E.

- · Dynamic Pile Testing Using PDA by Certified (Foundation Qa) Operators
- · Static Pile Testing and Instrumentation
- Wave Equation Analyses (WEAP)
- Vibration Monitoring and Geotechnical Instrumentation
- Pre & Post Construction Surveys
- · Foundation and Excavation Support Designs
- · Demolition / Erection Plans

984 Southford Road | Middlebury, CT 06762 | Phone: 203-758-8836 E-mail: jkidd@geodesign.net web site: www.geodesign.net

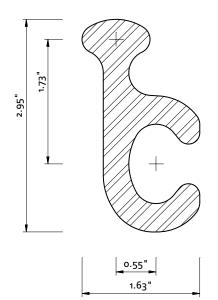




E PZ 90

Priced delivered to the job site

Applications: 90° corner (~50° to ~130°)

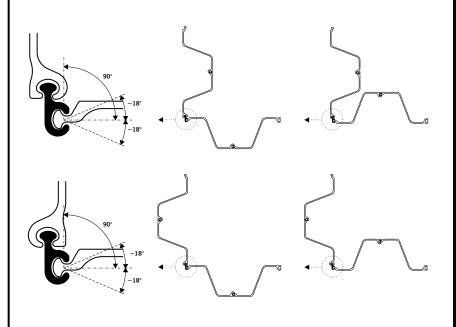


Weight: 7.3 lbs/ft (10.9 kg/m)

Steel grade: Astm A572 Grade 50 (\$ 355 GP)

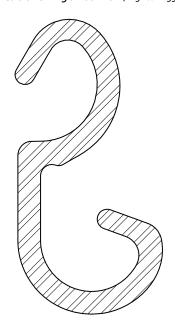
Proper Interlocking Examples

Each interlock has a typical degree swing of 20° (+/- 5°) so that the probable swivel range is 40° (+/- 10°) when interlocking two PZ sheets via the connector.



ഹ v20

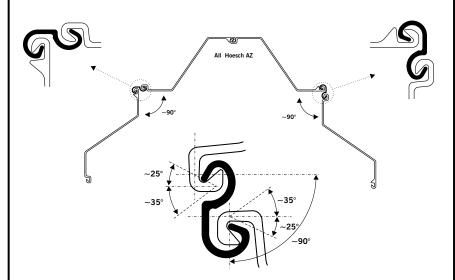
Applications: 90° corner (~25° to ~155°)



Weight: 8.9 lbs/ft (13.2 kg/m)

Steel grade: Astm A572 Grade 50 (\$ 355 GP)

Available for immediate delivery, nation-wide



Installation Guidelines:

- 1. Thread the connector into the interlock while the sheet pile is out of the ground.
- 2. Adjust the connector to the appropriate position.
- 3. Tack or spot-weld the connector in place (typically a 10" weld attaching the connector to the sheet pile at the top is sufficient.)
- 4. Drive/extract the sheet (with the connector attached) as you would normally.

The World Leader in Sheet Piling Connections

C	For PZ and (Ball + So		
b	PZ 90	Corner (~50° to ~130°)	Page 3
£	PZ Tee	Tee Corner (∼50° to ∼130°)	Page 4
±.	Joker	Tee Corner (∼50° to ∼130°)	Page 5
þ	Bullhead	Tee Corner (∼50° to ∼130°)	Page 6
ન્ધ	CBF	Tee Corner (∼50° to ∼130°)	Page 7
દ	Colt	Corner (\sim 25 $^{\circ}$ to \sim 65 $^{\circ}$)	Page 8
3	Cobra	Corner (\sim II5 $^\circ$ to \sim I55 $^\circ$)	Page 9
ታፀ	PBS-M/ PBS-F	PZ/PZC + Peiner Beam	Page 10
⊹ម ្រុ	BBS-M/ BBS-F	PZ/PZC + Domestic Beam	Page II
Z C	WOM/ WOF	PZ / PZC + Pile Pipe Weld-on	Page 12
g	For All AZ and Hoeso (U-Piles/I	ch 1706, 1806, 1856 and 1906 Larssen)	
ನ	V 20	Corner (~25° to ~155°)	Page 13
ಭ	VTS	Tee Corner (∼45° to ∼135°) Circular driving	Page 14
T	VT	Tee Corner (~45° to ~135°) Omega corner	Page 15
က	Omega 12	Omega corner Jagged U-Walls	Page 16
า	V 22	Larssen Interlock + Pipe Pile Weld-on	Page 17
1 5	PL	Larssen Interlock + Peiner Beam	Page 18
မ ଧନ	PLZ I/ PLZ II	Peiner Beam + Larssen-I Piles	Page 19

S	For Hoesch-Z Piling (with a width of 22.64 inches or 575 mm)				
ð	HZ 90	Corner (~45° to ~135°)	Page 20		
£	HZT	Tee Corner (~45° to ~135°)	Page 21		
C	HZ	Variable weld-on	Page 22		
T	PHZ-Claw (PZL)	Hoesch-Z + Peiner Beam	Page 22		
J	PHZ-Knob (PZR)	Hoesch-Z + Peiner Beam	Page 23		
S	For Hoesch (with Hoes or 675 mm	ch Interlock and a width of 30	.15 inches		
3	HZn 90	Corner (~45° to ~135°)	Page 24		
£	HZTn	Tee Corner (~45° to ~135°)	Page 25		
1	HZn Knopf	Weld-on	Page 26		
C	HZn	Variable weld-on	Page 27		
(a)	For PS-Fla	t Sheet			
*	SWC 120	I20° Y Pile	Page 28		
*	SWC 90	90° Tee Pile	Page 29		
5 t	SWC 60	60° Y Pile	Page 30		
£	SWC 30	30° Y Pile	Page 31		
น	SWC	Weld-on	Page 32		
Y	Sealing sh	eet piling			
	WADIT [®]	Non-toxic hot cast interlock sealant impervious to weather	Page 33		

Safety Thoughts for Pile Drivers for a Successful 2006

By Mark J. Rice, Esq.

afety is the pre-eminent concern on any project. Safety runs through the veins of most contractors, and especially, pile drivers. Safety pays dividends – not only in the reduction of injuries, but in smoother more profitable projects, lower insurance premiums, better morale, and improved customer relations. This article touches on a few timely safety issues for the pile driving industry, and how to ensure the "Safety First" mentality can be applied in practice on piling projects.

Over Head Loads and The OSHA Safety Orders

Most piling is done with cranes and booms, with piles driven vertically using leads after being lofted into place. Most crane work for piling involves at least three hoist and brake drums for hammer, pile, and leads. Most crane operators have but two feet and two eyes, but they have the benefit of the foreman, lead man or spotter, and rest of the pile crew to assist as eyes, ears, and support. These coordinated tasks are critical lifts in many cases. While often routine, the risk of injury or property damage can be great, even catastrophic, from even a moment's lapse of attention, or breach of proper procedure.

Most state occupational safety regulations have some safety orders specific to pile driving. However, many of these orders are fairly vague, and difficult to interpret just by reading the safety regulations. Often, these safety regulations are inartful attempts by legislators or occupational safety department heads to reflect their view of "best practices" in the field, at the time of the enactment. In the years since these safety standards have been announced, the piling industry and knowhow has continued to become more sophisticated, and project challenges more and more unique. It is not clear that the Safety Orders have kept pace with new developments, equipment, and the additional length of many new driven piles. Pile rigs are getting bigger and more productive, meaning longer piles are more common. Therefore, best practices involves periodic review of the Safety Orders applicable to piling, especially on projects with new challenges and equipment (or unusually tight space requirements) to ensure the field practice comports with the safety orders.

Safety Orders concerning overhead loads can be particularly difficult to interpret. Clearly, all regulations prohibit a person to stand directly underneath a lofted pile, or under an active hammer. But, what about a 150 foot long pile, while being lofted from horizontal to vertical? Is the load an "overhead load" if directly overhead, or within the radius of where such a pile might fall by operator error? Some OSHA penalty cases use the concept of a "Zone of Danger" to characterize what is meant by an overhead load. Then, what constitutes the "Zone"?

California recently revised its overhead load legislation, which can be found at www.dir.ca.gov/oshasb/piledriving2nd15day.pdf, including its meeting minutes crafting the new Safety Order. The safety minutes reflect a terrific discussion of the tension between practical application and the choice of words in a statute. The California OSHA Advisory Committee first determined that the Federal OSHA definition of an "overhead load" was too broad and was unworkable, onerous, and unreasonable. The Federal Standard is at 29 CFR 1926.603 (c) (5) specifies a danger zone equal in diameter to twice the distance of the longest pile – meaning a project would literally have to stop each time a long pile is lofted. Instead, California OSHA chose to develop safety based concepts and not use exact measurements, which can be both onerous and not truly achieve safety. Cal OSHA chose to adopt a "zone of danger" concept, and emphasize that welders splicing piling, wear hoods, and need protection from falling objects in particular since they, unlike other crew members, are not able to "look up" during welding.

In California's new Construction Safety Orders 1600 and 1601, relating to piling, contain the following key terms and concepts:

- 1. "A danger zone" shall be delineated around the operating hammer where employees involved in cutting, chipping, or welding shall be prohibited to protect them from the hazards of falling objects. The employer shall establish the danger zone.
- 2. Cal OSHA initially proposed, then deleted, a requirement for written "site specific safety plan" or SSSP, developed by a competent person, before the start of the job. However, many state agencies require as part of their specifications, that the contractor and its piling subcontractor each submit a site specific pile handling plan. Site specific pile handling plans are today's "best practice" especially on challenging projects with longer piles and tighter access.
- 3. Had OSHA made this the law, its criteria would have been that an SSSP include an outline of the construction plan, a list of potential safety and heath hazards, and the steps and procedures necessary to protect employees (including methods to minimize exposure to drill or hammer; to provide safe access, handling, storage and set up; a work schedule and minimum number of employees needed to safely complete each step; special job procedures and trainings for shoring; emergency response; traffic control; confined spaces; proximity to overhead lines; and work over water).





Foundation Rigs

New or Used

C/W Berminghammer Vertical Travel Leads

Drive 100 Foot Long Piles in One Piece

For Sale or Rent

You Pick:

Crane Size

Leads

Hammer Size

Optional Extras Include

Drills, Vibros, Adapters

1-800-668-9432 sales@berminghammer.com

Has your state updated its piling safety orders? Do they make sense in light of current piling methods? Consider doing what others have, and join the OSHA advisory board, and help implement practical safety rules that take into account real situations in the field.

Critical Lift Plans

Pre-planning of critical lifts, and use of written critical lift plans, are an integral part of safety redundancy. Such plans avoid the risk of "seat of the pants" improvising in the field by a foreman or operator that is not carefully thought through, or which do not factor in fully all the loading data and site criteria. Often, what is needed is a call to the customer or prime contractor to change the space available for the operation rather than proceed into a "make do" situation. A critical lift plan should be based on a full and proper assessment of the full load, hammer, leads, pile, sheaves, friction, rope, etc. Like a football team working from a playbook, over-learning the game plan through advanced planning, training, and repetition can be a great resource to protect employees and the jobsite from accidents.

Soil Conditions And Access

Pile driving proposals typically require the customer to provide level, all weather access, and call for mats as an extra cost in case of uneven or soft ground. Procedures for verifying proper compaction are important to ensure that the promised access and soil conditions are kept and maintained.

BLAKESLEE • ARPAIA • CHAPMAN, INC. Engineered Construction Since 1844



Bridges and Dams Utilities and Substation Foundations Waterfront Structures Rigging and Millwrighting Underpinning & Shoring

Blakeslee • Arpaia • Chapman, Inc. 200 North Branford Road, Branford CT. O6443

Phone: (203) 488-2500 Fax: (203) 488-4538

Email: dchapman@bac-inc.com Web: www.bac-inc.com

Utilities - Overhead And Underground

Most states require all crane work be at a specified distance away from overhead power lines. With laser measuring devices now available, knowing the distance from a boom and an overhead line should be simple. Pile driving proposals should provide that such obstruction, above and below ground, are removed by the customer prior to piling work and at no cost to the pile driving contractor.

Underground utilities pose unique problems, especially with the advent of more costly and risky pipelines and ducts for fiber optics and jet fuel. The as-built drawings for underground infrastructure are often inaccurate. Potholing techniques are not always up to standard. Most states have a form of "Call USA" statute (USA meaning "Underground Service Alert") where utilities will mark their utilities upon a call to a designated utility clearing house. The marking assists in determining where to pothole, but the contractor still needs to verify the exact location of the utility, usually with hand tools. Failure to call USA can lead to strict liability to the utility and damages not only for repair, but business interruption to third parties relying on telecommunications, water, or gas lines.

Safety Meetings And Ongoing Training

Most contractors use a Monday morning "tailgate meeting" format led by the project foreman, and the primary conduit to alert the workforce to site specific risks. To be effective, these

Cost Effective Timber Pile Foundation Solutions



The low cost piling solution for Foundation and Marine piling.

Design capacities to 75 tons.

Technical seminars available.

Design information available.

From a natural, renewable resource.

For more information contact:

TIMBERPILINGCOUNCIL FOUNDATION & MARINE PILING

800-410-2070 pst

Fax: 206-275-4755

www.timberpilingcouncil.org dean@timberpilingcouncil.org

When You're Down In The Trenches, You Need Flexibility



Eric Canal Redevelopment, Buffalo, NY HF Darling, Inc., Contractor

"PZC ball and socket interlocks provided me the flexibility to make precise turns and connections to existing structures." Ron Farrell, Superintendent, HF Darling, Inc.

> Learn More: www.sheet-piling.com

CHAPARRAL

provided by L.B. Exper Compan

THE PILE DRIVER'S LEGAL CORNER



- Inventory of line pipe in diameters ranging from 14" thru 72"
- With over 40,000 tons of large OD heavy wall pipe in inventory
- Grades API 5L Gr. B, X-42, X-52, X-56 and X-60
- Larger diameters ranging from 48"- 72" in grades ASTM A 36, API 2H Gr.50 and ASTM A 572 Gr. 50
- · Capable of all fabrication to build piles

Call Debbie Zanetti or Tom Hebert for more information at 1-800-833-7265



One of three pipeyards located in Lafayette, LA

meetings need to be tailored to the risks at hand, interactive, and periodically attended by upper management (superintendents). Such corporate interest invariably communicates a bottom line message – these trainings are serious and all employees are expected to be attentive. It also expresses a company's valuing of its workforce and its safety.

Pile Driving Techniques, access issues, and safety requirements often change, so periodic safety tune-ups at foremen meeting levels, or in a corporate safety review or audit are worth doing. Safety is often about planning for space, presetting procedures, and ensuring attention and a lack of hurrying during critical junctures. Safety woven into project management concepts will improve both safety and project management.

Your Crane Maintenance Program

Well maintained equipment, properly suited to the task at hand, is a key safety component. Are the operating and maintenance manuals up to date, and on the crane? Are the maintenance records kept by equipment, including repair costs, labor, as well as daily, and 40 hour and 90 hour inspections? Are the certifications up to date? Is the equipment being used and accessorized consistent with manufacturer's recommendations? Are the load charts accurate and posted in the cab? All these questions are valuable to review as part of a safety audit.

Learning From Mistakes – What Really Causes Accidents?

Accidents, in construction and in life in general, are largely avoidable and preventable. More often than not, the cause of an accident is simple inattention, combined with a lack of preplanned "escape route." Hurrying, lack of space, and misused equipment are often contributors to an accident risk.

Think of safety as a project schedule unto itself. The more space, more time, and more pre-planning that is available, will generally translate into improved safety and afford a greater margin for safety. Build your project plan based around safety redundancy, buffer space and recovery space. Use "what if" scenarios to contingency plan for problem events so they can be recovered from without an accident happening.

Finally, keep in mind that all safety is driven by human beings – your own employees and the personnel of others. Be realistic about the level of expertise, attentiveness and safety training of each employee, and the team chemistry for each crew and its foreman. Keep safety foremost in everyone's mind, and safety will not be a "reminder" but a fundamental premise of the work. For pile driving inspectors and engineers, consider safety in the project design and set a tone in project meetings that safety concerns will be honored. A "Safety First" environment will ensure a smooth project and protect the project and personnel from accidents. \blacktriangledown

Mark J. Rice is an attorney specializing in construction law including the representation of pile driving companies in collections, claims, insurance and risk management. He can be contacted at markfrice@aol.com.

Pile Driving Analyzer (PDA) Evaluates pile capacity, integrity, driving stresses and hammer performance. #535 Renalssance Pkwy. Cleveland, OH 44128 USA



Tel: +1 216-831-6131 Fax: +1 216-831-0916

e-mail: info@pile.com

www.pile.com

SELECTION FOR PRODUCTION

Remote data

pile tester.

transmission for

the cost conscious

Desel

Pile Dynamics, Inc.

for Deep Foundations

Quality Assurance

- Vibro
- AirSteam



206/762-3550 pacesquip.com \$06/678-6379

HPSI • Delmag • Vulcan •







Design of Prestressed Concrete Piles for Seismic Loads Adds a New Dimension

McLeod C. Nigels, P.E. FPCI Senior Associate Davis & Floyd, Inc.

¬he design of piling in the Charleston, S.C. Area has become more focused on seismic design with the advent of the International Building Code.1 Regardless of the type of pile selected, design involves a greater awareness of the need for ductility in pile foundations. In years past, the selection and design of piles for use in building foundations has been a simple process in which standard designs were considered for vertical loads. The selection of piles simply meant estimating gravity loads and dividing those loads by allowable axial loads on piles. The piles used were generally 10" square. Lateral loads due to wind or earthquake were taken by providing batter piles. It was general practice to assume that the reactions from lateral loads became axial loads on the batter piles, so piles were not assumed to be subjected to bending moments.

A presentation by Margason² in 1977 called attention to the fact that batter piles fared poorly in recent San Francisco earthquakes. If batter piles were not to be used in cases where they had been used in the past, vertical piles were to be called upon to provide enough bending moment capacity to provide lateral resistance. This required piles to be

Table I: section properties and allowable concentric loads for the three commonly available building foundation piles.

Size (Inches)	Area (Sq. In.)	Prestress Strands	Effective Prestress	Allowable Axial Load In Tons F'c		
				5000	6000	7000
10	100	4-7/16"	804	71	88	104
12	144	4-1/2"	750	104	128	151
14	196	6-1/2"	819	140	172	204

Figure 1.

stronger and, as a result, piles became larger. Whereas piles were 10" square, they are now generally 12" or 14".

Larger piles are often used in bridge and marine construction but these larger piles require heavier handling and driving equipment than that generally found at building construction sites.

Fig. 1 provides a table showing section properties and allowable concentric loads for the three commonly available building foundation piles. The table also includes a list of the commonly used prestress strand for each pile with the corresponding calculated effective prestress after losses.

Along with greater need for bending capacity, the analysis of piles for

seismic loads indicated the need for greater ductility. Research performed and articles written indicated the need for greater confinement of the "core" of the pile in order to provide greater ductility. The "core" is defined as the central portion of the pile cross section defined by the spiral. Sheppard³ reported on research done regarding the behavior of prestressed concrete piles subjected to curvatures similar to those to which piles are subjected to during an earthquake. A method to analyze flexural strength and ductility by increasing the spiral reinforcing is presented in a paper by Joen and Park⁴. The results of research conducted in New Zealand are summarized by a later



San Francisco – Oakland Bay Bridge

"Mandal Pipe Company Supplies Piling for One of the Largest Bridge Projects in California"

The damage done by the earthquakes of 1989 prompted the California State Legislature to mandate a statewide bridge seismic retrofitting program. The San Francisco- Oakland Bay Bridge was one of the largest elements in the seismic retrofit plan.

A 1.1 mile span of elevated highway, which connects to the actual bridge, was of major importance to the vitality of downtown San Francisco. Approximately 246,000 vehicles use the approaches on a daily basis.

Due to this heavy volume of traffic, engineers pinpointed it as a major problem area. The strategy for strengthening the elevated approaches was to add deeper pilings, larger foundations, and stronger support columns.

Mandal Pipe Company has been an integral participant in the retrofit project, supplying 105,000' of 24" diameter, 3/4" thick steel pipe to be used as piling. With on time delivery, Mandal Pipe Company supplied a quality product, at a tremendous savings to the contractor.

MANDAL PIPE COMPANY

P.O. Box 927 Snellville, GA 30078

Ph: 1-770-573-3022 • **Fax:** 1-770-979-3485

www.mandalpipe.com

Mandal Pipe Company... RELIABLE, EXPERIENCED, EFFECTIVE



THINK PIPE...
THINK MANDAL!



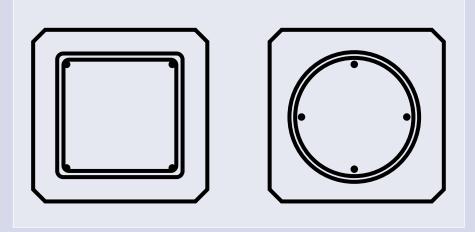


Figure 2.

paper by Joen and Park⁵. Fig. 2 shows typical cross sections of piles, both with square and circular spiral.

Typical Sections through Piles

Circular spiral wire is generally much larger than the W3.4 wire formerly used as standard spiral. Seismic spiral is circular because of the desire to use the spiral in direct hoop tension to confine the core. (In addition, it becomes impractical to attempt to bend the larger wire in a square).

The upper portion of a pile surrounded by soil and subjected to seismic loads is referred to as the "ductile zone". The IBC requires that the ductile zone be at least the upper 35 ft. of the pile and that the spiral ratio in this region meet certain criteria. A series of equations is provided and the spiral ratio is required to equal certain minimums. The spiral in the lower portion of the pile, below the ductile region is required to be equal to half that required within the ductile zone. Therefore it is usual practice to provide a spiral pitch throughout the lower portion of the pile twice that provided in the ductile zone.

In 12" square piles it has become the usual practice to provide seismic spiral in the ductile zone consisting of W10 wire at 2" pitch. W10 Wire has a diameter of 0.34-in, close to 3/8". 14" square piles are usually provided with W12 Wire at 2" pitch within the ductile region. Such heavy wire is a much more important portion of the cost of a prestressed concrete pile than the W3.4 wire was in days gone by before seismic design was considered. Not only is the cost of the wire a concern, but the congestion caused by the closely spaced wire in the form is of primary concern as well. Whereas a contractor casting concrete in a building column has to cast concrete down both sides of a column spiral, the precaster is faced with the task of casting through two layers of confinement reinforcement along the length of the form. Fig. 3 illustrates congestion when 12" square piles are prestressed using 6 strands and reinforced using W10 Wire spiral @ 2" pitch.

Pile Connections

In the design of pile foundations, piles often are required to be designed for uplift or fixity at the head of the pile. The Code (1808.2.23.1.1) requires reinforcing at the interface between the pile and the pile cap. Reinforcing for this usage can consist of prestressing strand and/or mild steel reinforcing. The four usual options are:

1) Cast the pile longer than required, with mild steel added if necessary. Cut the top of the pile off after driving, exposing the strands and/or dowels.



Figure 3.

- Cast dowels extending from the pile head. Cut holes in the driving helmet or spud so that the helmet or spud can fit over the extending dowels.
- Drill dowel holes in the pile after driving and grout dowels into the holes.
- 4) Cast dowel holes in the pile and grout dowels into the dowel holes after driving.

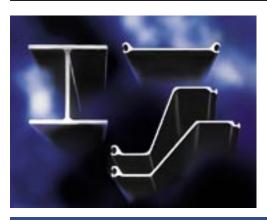
In this area, the generally accepted practice is to cast dowel holes. This avoids the necessity of cutting off the top of the pile as required under (1), cutting holes in the driving head under (2), or field-drilling dowel holes as required under (3) above.

The dowel hole is generally formed with spiral metal tubing similar to that used in post tensioning sheathing.

The selection of the diameter and length of the dowel hole depends upon the size of the dowel required. The length must accommodate the development length of the dowel and, usually, the development length of the strand. Fig. 4 illustrates design considerations.

The size and number of dowel holes that can be safely provided at the head of a pile must be limited. If

NUCOR-YAMATO STEEL'S HP8, HP10, HP12 & HP14, PS AND PZ SHEET PILING



PILING PRODUCT FEATURES

CAST AND HOT ROLLED IN THE U.S.A.

NATIONWIDE PILING DEALER NETWORK

SHEET PILES HAVE PREFERRED BALL & SOCKET INTERLOCK

H-PILING AVAILABLE IN ASTM A572 GRADES 50 & 60 AND ASTM 690

SHEET-PILING AVAILABLE IN ASTM A328, ASTM A572 GRADES 50 & 60, AND ASTM 690

H-PILE SECTION SIZES

HP14x73	HP14x89	HP14x102	HP14x117
HP12x53	HP12x63	HP12x74	HP12x84
HP8x36		HP10x42	HP10x57

						SHE	ET P	ILIN	IG T	ECH	NIC	AL I)ATA	A						
Section	AR	EA —	— WIE	отн —	,— HEI	GHT —		WEIGHT	•			ENT OF RTIA —		ECTION I	MODULI Per			SURFA Il Area		A ——— ıal Area*
Designation	in ²	cm ²	in	mm	in	mm	lb/ft	kg/m²	lb/ft²	kg/m²	in⁴	cm ⁴	in³	cm ³	in³/ft	cm³/m	ft²/ft	m²/m	ft²/n	m²/m
PZ22	11.9	76.6	22.0	559	9.0	228.6	40.3	60.1	22.0	107	151	6301	32.5	532	17.7	952	4.92	1.50	4.48	1.37
PZ27	12.1	78.2	18.0	457	12.0	304.8	40.5	61.3	27.5	134	282	11734	45.3	742	30.2	1622	4.93	1.50	4.48	1.37
PS27.5	13.4	86.6	19.7	500	_	_	45.1	67.9	27.8	136	5.02	209	3.19	52.2	1.94	104	4.58	1.40	3.88	1.18
PS31	15.2	98.2	19.7	500		_	50.9	77.0	31.5	154	5.51	229	3.35	55.0	2.04	110	4.58	1.40	3.87	1.18
'													*Note: N	ominal co	ating are	a exclude	s socket	interior a	nd ball of	interlock.

NUCOR-YAMATO STEEL PILING DEALERS

- G Fargo Structural Fargo, ND (701) 282-2345
- Mid-America
 Foundation
 Supply, Inc.
 Fort Wayne, IN
 (800) 348-1890
- Wational Pipe and Piling, Inc. Tacoma, WA (253) 274-9800
- **1 D.P. Nicoli, Inc.** Tualatin, OR (503) 692-6080
- Columbus, NE (402) 564-3271
- (1) J. D. Fields and Company, Inc.
 South Holland, IL.
 (708) 333-5511
 Bethlehem, PA
 (610) 317-6304
 Houston, TX
 (281) 558-7199
- Skyline SteelCorporation
 - Birmingham, AL (205) 262-9909
 Citrus Heights, CA (916) 863-6000
 Norcross, GA (770) 242-9007
 Tinley Park, IL (708) 444-0999
 Mandeville, LA (985) 624-3620
 East Sandwich, MA (508) 833-4600

Earth City, MO (314) 739-1303

- Middletown, NJ (732) 671-5900 West Chester, OH (513) 777-7039
- Pittsburgh, PA (412) 561-3995 Pearland, TX (281) 992-4000
- Fairfax Station, VA (703) 978-2500 Gig Harbor, WA
- (253) 858-9405 **Skyline Canada** St-Bruno, Quebec (450) 461-6366

Steel H-Piling Dealer
 Steel Sheet Piling Dealer

NUCOR-YAMATO STEEL COMPANY

POST OFFICE BOX 1228 • BLYTHEVILLE, ARKANSAS 72316 800/289-6977 • 870/762-5500 • FAX 870/763-9107



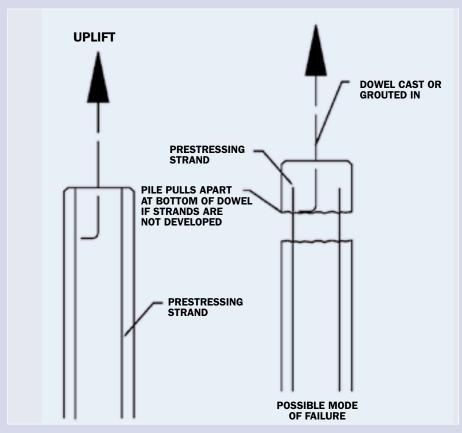


Figure 4.

the cross section of the pile is excessively reduced and hard driving is encountered, the result can be damage to the pile due to driving stresses. In the case of 10" piles, experience has shown that the number of dowel holes must be limited to two. For other piles, as a general rule of thumb, the cross

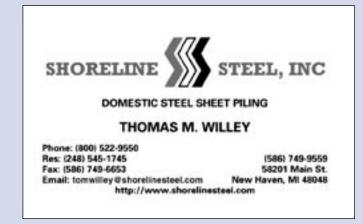
section should not be reduced more than approximately 6 percent. Most dowel holes are 1¾" dia. for smaller piles and 2" dia. for others. The number of dowel holes provided in 12" and 14" piles is generally limited to four.

A paper⁶ by the author discusses the design of dowel connections for uplift.

The design of piles to resist lateral loads due to earthquake has changed the design of pile foundations. However, even with the increased cost due to seismic spiral, prestressed concrete piles remain the piling of choice in the local area as they have been for more than forty years. ▼

References

- ¹ 2003 International Building Code. International Code Council, 5203 Leesburg Pike, Suite 708, Falls Church, VA 22041-3401
- Margason, E., "Earthquake Effects on Embedded Pile Foundations", Associated Pile & Fitting Corp., PILETALK Seminar, San Francisco, California, March 1977.
- ³ Sheppard, D.A., "Seismic Design of Prestressed Concrete Piling, "PCI JOURNAL, V.28, No. 2, March-April 1983, pp. 20-49.
- ⁴ Joen, P.H., and Park, R., "Flexural Strength and Ductility Analysis of Spirally Reinforced Prestressed Concrete Piles," PCI JOURNAL, V.35, No. 4, July-August 1990, pp. 64-83.
- Joen, P.H., and Park, R., "Simulated Seismic Load Tests on Prestressed Concrete Piles and Pile-Pile Cap Connections," PCI JOURNAL, V.35, No. 6, November-December 1990, pp. 42-61.
- ⁶ Nigels, McLeod C., "Prestressed Concrete Tension Piles and Their Connections", PCI JOURNAL, V.43, No. 4, July-August 1998, pp 138-140.







COLLINS AIR HAMMERS New Patented Design Outdrives Heavier Hammers

800# and 150# high stroke air hammers allow the fastest driving of the heaviest viryl and composite sheet piling + light steel and aluminum sheets + pipe piling + wood piling to 12"

COLLINS COMPANY, Since 1953 Toll Free: 888-300-0100

Cell: 360-708-5320 Email: collins@whidbey.net www.collinspilehammers.com

The Piling Cutter Tool eliminates shimming all cuts created equal Good for round and square piles/posts All cuts perfectly level and accurate Attatches to any chainsaw 6", 8", 12", and custom sizes available Ferreras Equipment LLC www.pile-cutter.com PHONE (907) 852-7310

PILE DRIVING TIE BACKS and ANCHORS Pile Load Testing-All Types to ASTM Standards

- COFFERDAMS
- SEWER and WATER LINES
- BRIDGES
- MARINE CONSTRUCTION
- DAMS

- SLURRY and BARRIER WALLS
- HEAVY and INDUSTRIAL FOUNDATIONS

VALUE ENGINEERED SOLUTIONS
TO DIFFICULT PROBLEMS

HERBERT F. INCORPORATED INCORPORATED

Engineering Contractors

Since 1940

131 California Drive, Williamville, NY 14221 (716) 632-1125 FAX (716) 632-0705 Email piling@HFDarling.com

SERVING NEW YORK, OHIO and PENNSYLVANIA

Introducing the Instantel Innovation Award



the world over, the awards will be presented to organizations exhibiting innovative technological applications with unprecedented success. Look for the first winner of this prestigious acknowledgment in the next issue of this magazine.

Why not put Instantel Vibration Monitors to work for you? Contact Instantel or visit our website to locate the authorized dealer closest to you.



Certified to the ISO 9001 Quality Standard • T: (613) 592-4642 • F: (613) 592-4296 • E: sales@instantel.com www.instantel.com

©2006 Instantel, a Division of VeriChip Corporation

PDCA Member

William J. Lytle of Midlantic Piling

Midlantic Piling's humble beginnings started on Sept. 5, 1990 with two silent partners and an office in the basement of William J. Lytle's York Pennsylvania home.

By William A. Lytle



The Lytle family poses in front of the World War II Memorial in Washington, D.C.

hese days, with about 20 employees and an office located outside of a residential neighborhood, this father-son company is able to take on more high-profile projects. And those projects produce just as much personal and patriotic satisfaction as they improve prominence among the piling community.

The company is still under the leadership of William J. Lytle, with his son, William A. Lytle stepping in as Secretary Treasurer of Business Operations.

Of the many projects under Williams A. Lytle's belt, there are two that stand out above the rest.

"Raven's Stadium in Baltimore and the World War II Memorial in the National Mall in Washington D.C.," says Lytle. "Obviously, by the titles, both projects appear to be more socially relevant than an interstate highway bridge or an industrial warehouse. These projects were important to our firm in ways greater than our marketing image."

Since most of the company's work is non-descript, the end result is usually buried, leaving no visible reminders that Midlantic was ever involved.

However, when the Maryland Stadium Authority offered the foundation package as a separate contract in the summer of 1996, the fact that Midlantic Piling was able to compete signaled to the local construction industry that it was a viable subcontractor in the market, says Lytle.

Built for Extremes



American State Equipment Milwaukee, WI 414/541-8700

Cowin Equipment Company, Inc. Birmingham, AL 205/851-6666

> RMS Cranes, Inc. Englewood, CO 303/794-7095

Anderson Machinery Corpus Christi, TX 361/289-6043

Crane Sales & Service Omaha, NE 402/731-4655

Scott - Gallaher, Inc. Cloverdale, VA 540/992-4650

APCO Equipment North Las Vegas, NV 702/871-7474

> Crane & Rig Inc. Nanaimo, BC 250/753-0070

Scott Construction Equipment Co. Sims Crane & Equipment Co. Monroe, LA 318/388-9300

Binder Machinery Company South Plainfield, NJ 908/561-9000

> Krider Equipment Fargo, ND 701/237-3333

Tampa, FL 813/626-6255

KOBELCO CRANES NORTH AMERICA, INC.

Reliability is the History of Quality

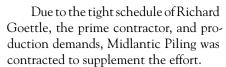
10845 Train Court - Houston, TX 77041 | Ph: 713.856.5755 | Fax: 713.856.9072 www.kobelcocranesnorthamerica.com







World War II Memorial in Washington, D.C.



News of constructing a new monument dedicated to the veterans of WWII hit home hard for William J. Lytle. As a former Marine and armed with a vast knowledge of the geology of the area, he secured the contract with Tompkins Gunley Walsh to create the concrete tribute in fall of 2001 at the National Mall.

Ultimately more than 550 H-piles were driven, says Lytle. Steel sheeting also was required to construct the underground utilities and storm water vault.

"With the steady growth of the company and the backlog this project provided we were able to purchase



Raven's Stadium in Baltimore, MD

our first new crawler crane, a Link-Belt LS-218H," he says. "Previously, we had met our requirements through our refurbished truck cranes and rentals."

At the completion of the project, William J. Lytle acquired a personal sense of joy when he met General P.X. Kelley, U.S. Marine Corps (ret.), a former Villanova classmate and chairman of the American Battle Monuments Commission overseeing the construction at the contractor's appreciation event in May of 2004.

After executing those projects with such perfection, it is no wonder that Midlantic prides itself on its client relations and their philosophy, which is based on mutual respect.

"The client is looking to us to perform

a specialized classification of work in a professional, competitive and efficient manner," says Lytle. "We are comfortable with the limited scope of a subcontractor."

When it comes to the basis of the company's success, Lytle is adamant that simply getting the work done is the main factor.

Price, he says, can be important. But schedule and competence are the driving factors. Occasionally, there have been some instances of general contractors seeing Midlantic's quote and deciding to do the job themselves, thinking: "How hard could it be?"

But they have no idea of the testing and procedures that must be addressed prior to just installing a pile, Lytle says. These same general contractors have



Jinnings Pile Driving Equipment





- > Equipment Sales
- > Equipment Rentals
- > Parts and Services
- Hydraulic Piling Hammers
- > BSP SL Models
- > BSP CX Models

- > Side Grip Vibrating Hammers
- > BSP SCV Models
- > Power Sources
- > For more information on products, availability, or pricing, contact us at: Toll Free: 877-546-6464 | Fax: (260) 447-4363 | E-mail: info@jinnings.com
- > **Jinnings Equipment, LLC** | 4434 Allen Martin Drive | Fort Wayne, IN 46806

Lytle touts safety as being incredibly vital to the business. The fact that Midlantic is a subcontractor exclusively without the pressures and problems that go along with being the prime contractor is key for just how safely the company runs its operations. Their work is limited to driven piling for foundations and support of excavation.

become more comfortable leaving the pile driving specialty to subcontractors than taking the risk themselves.

Lytle touts safety as being incredibly vital to the business. The fact that Midlantic is a subcontractor exclusively without the pressures and problems that go along with being the prime contractor is key for just how safely the company runs its operations. Their work is limited to driven piling for foundations

and support of excavation.

"Our limited scope assists in our safe operating environment in that the work cycle is routine," he says. "The jobs change, but the process remains."

Since the company's founding in 1990, the Lytle's managed to keep intact a core group of loyal employees, many of who started at the bottom and worked their way up, from crewmember to leadership.

Lytle says he does it that way so they become familiar with the work and the company's specific approach to the operations.

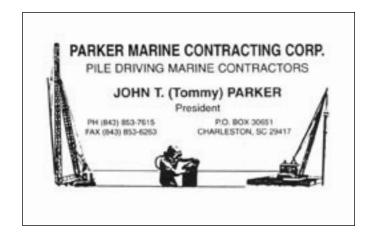
"Treat everyone fairly," he says. "Demand the best and give the best. Each position brings its own responsibility and importance to the organization."

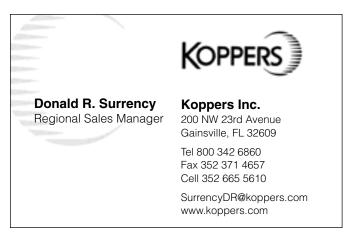
And as a union company, Midlantic finds that the union life can ease things up when the workload requires additional staffing. The union provides skilled, trained and experienced personnel and can satisfy any requirement with a person who is already up to speed with the operation.

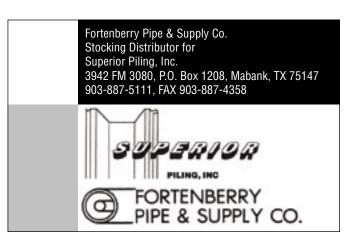
William J. Lytle, president of Midlantic, graduated from Villanova University in 1960. Married to his wife, Patricia, for 45 years, they have three daughters, Julie, Mary Lynne, and Karen in addition to son William A. Lytle. The latter Lytle graduated from the University of Notre Dame in 1987. He has been married to wife Sharon for 14 years, with son Bill and daughters Sarah Rose and Maggie.▼

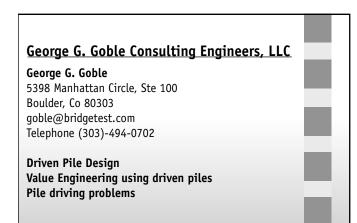


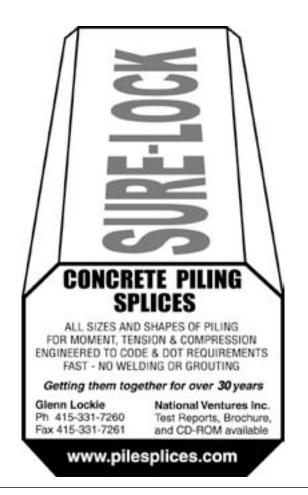














PDCA Calendar of Events

PDCA 10th Anniversary Annual Conference

Hilton Palacio Del Rio • San Antonio, Texas • March 2 - 4, 2006

See pages 8 through 14 of this issue for more conference information and registration forms.

March 8, 2006:

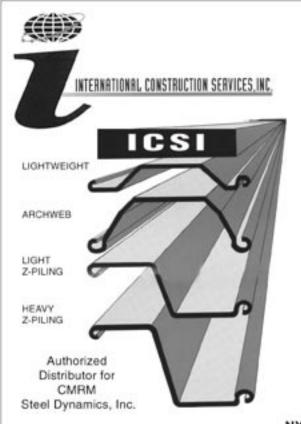
Seminar on Foundation Testing and Analysis. The seminar is geared towards geotechnical, structural engineers and construction engineers, as well as to contractors and other professionals involved in the design, construction and specification of deep foundations. Suitable for those new to this field.

March 9, 2006:

Pile Driving Analyzer and CAPWAP Workshop. Geared towards Pile Driving Analyzer and CAPWAP users interested in sharpening their skills; engineers, foundation testing professionals, students and professors already familiar with the basic concepts of deep foundation dynamic testing and analysis.

March 10, 2006:

Wave Equation Workshop (GRLWEAP). This seminar is geared to all engineers interested in an introduction or a refresher to the GRLWEAP software for pile driving simulation and analysis. A portion of the workshop is devoted to the theory of wave equation.



We have PZ-22, PZ-27, PZ-35, and PZ-40 and Equivalents!!

NEW AND USED, FOR SALE OR FOR RENT

Lightweight Piling, Waterloo Sheet Piling, H-bearing Pile, Structural Sections, Piling Accessories, and Coating

CALL NOW!

International Construction Services, Inc. Corporate Headquarters, P.O. Box 15598 Pittsburgh, PA 15244-0598

Ph: (888) 593-1600 or (412) 788-6430 Fax: (412) 788-9180 • E-mail: icsi@nb.net

NY / NJ (570) 504-5880

Chicago, IL (815) 609-9527 Sacramento, CA (916) 989-6720



& Company, Inc.

Mailing - P.O. Box 218424, Houston, TX 77079 Physical - 15995 N. Barkers Landing, Suite 230 Houston, TX 77079

Stockers and Suppliers for the Pile driving Industry

Sales and Rentals Steel sheet Piling

Hot Rolled Steel Sheet Piling to Steel Grade A572 Gr 50 PZ 22 PZ 27, PZ 35, PZ 40

Cold Formed Steel Sheet Piling to Steel Grade A572 Gr 50 Lightweight, Intermediate and Heavy

Stockers of Carbon Steel Pipe

Astm A 252 for Pipe Pile Made to Length on Request

Full Range of Astm A 53 and API 5L Welded and Seamless Pipe Sizes 2" to 48" all wall thicknesses and Sizes Grades B X42,X56,X60,X65

Stockers of H-Pile

Steel Grade A572 GR 50 HP 14 x 73,89,117 HP 12 x 53,63,74 HP 10 x 42,57 HP 8 x 36

Additional Services and Products

Tie Rods, Walers, Coating, Anchor Bolts Pile Tips and Shoes & Splicers

JD FIELDS & CO. INC. OFFICE LOCATIONS

Houston, TX
Ph 281 558 7199
Fax 281 870 9918

New Orleans, LA Ph 985 234 4567 Fax 985 234 4572 Chicago, II Ph 708 333 5511 Fax 708 333 5512 Tulsa, Ok Ph 918 459 4638 Fax 918 459 4636 Brea, Ca Ph 714 257 2005 Fax 714 257 2015

Dallas, TX Ph 972 869 3794 Fax 972 869 3861 Denver, Co. Ph 303 331 6190 Fax 303 331 6191

PDCA New Member List

We would like to welcome the following new members. Please visit the PDCA Web site at **www.piledrivers.org** and click on Member Search for complete contact information on all members.

New Contractor Members

Ahrens Piledriving

Cheyenne, Wyoming Contact: Mark Ahrens Services provided: Bulkheads, deep excavation, marine, pile driving

Foundation Materials

New Orleans, Louisiana Contact: Paul Tassin Services provided: Pile driving, general contractor

Franks Casing Crew and Rental

Lafayette, Louisiana Contact: Donnie Crain Services provided: Marine, pile driving, off-shore, pipe sales, equipment sales & rental

Herlihy Mid-Continent Co.

Romeoville, Illinois Contact: Arthur Haggerty Services provided: Bridge building, docks & wharves, earth retention, general, highway & heavy civil, marine, pile driving

Kuhn Construction

Hokessin, Delaware Contact: M. Lawrence Kuhn Services provided: Docks & wharves, marine, pile driving

McDowell NW Piling, Inc.

Contact: Michael McDowell Kent, Washington Services provided: Pile driving contractor, earth retention, general contracting

Pilotes Y Entibamientos Ltda

Santiago, Chile Contact: Roberto Born Services provided: Pile driving

Saddlebrook Construction

Pickens, South Carolina Contact: Don White Services provided: Pile driving contractor, bridge building, earth retention, general contracting, highway & heavy civil

Sea & Shore Contracting

Boston, Massachusetts
Contact: Michael Lally
Services provided: Bulkheads, deep dynamic
compaction, deep excavation, docks & wharves,
earth retention, general contracting, marine,
pile driving

Sun Marine Maintenance

Frankford, Delaware Contact: Michael R. Jahnigen Services provided: Pile driving contractor, bulkheads, docks & wharves, marine

Waterfront Marine Construction

Virginia Beach, Virginia Contact: Ken Sutton Services Provided: Bridge building, bulkheads, general contracting, highway & heavy civil, marine, pile driving

WH Engineering

Grand Junction, Colorado Contact: Sandy Heley Services Provided: Bridge building, earth retention, highway & heavy civil, pile driving

New Associate Members

Instantel

Ottawa, Ontario Contact: Rob Lee Services provided: Instrumentation for Vibration Monitoring

Kobelco Cranes

Houston, Texas Contact: Jack Fendrick Services provided: Cranes

PilePro

Rapid City, South Dakota Contact: Rob Wendt Services provided: Sheet piling accessories

Standard Concrete Products

Savannah, Georgia Contact: Wayne McGowan Services provided: Concrete piles

TA Services, Inc.

Mansfield, Texas Contact: Lilli Schaefer Services provided: Trucking

Trinity Products

O'Fallon, Missouri Contact: Brad Mehrhoff Services provided: Cutter heads & drill bits, pile points & splicers, steep pipe piles, structural steel

New Technical Members

Buster Blalock

Wahoo Enterprises Folly Beach, South Carolina Services provided: Trucking

John Collins

Collins Company Camano Island, Washington Services provided: Pile hammers

Shawn "Tiny" J. Etier

GS2 Engineering & Environmental Consultants, Inc. Charleston, South Carolina Services provided: Geotechnical engineering, pile driving monitoring, vibration monitoring

Daniel Ferron

Arcelor International Singapore Services provided: Sheet piling

Pat Flynn

Robertson & Hollingsworth Charleston, South Carolina Services provided: Dynamic pile testing, geotechnical engineering

Steve Kiser

MACTEC Engineering & Consulting, Inc.
Charlotte, North Carolina
Services provided: Analysis, civil & design, geotechnical, materials testing, pile driving monitoring, vibration monitoring

Ronald Lejman

GMU Geotechnical Rancho Santa Margarita, California Services provided: Consulting, geotechnical, materials testing, vibration monitoring

Jim McNance

Carpenters Training Union Pleasanton, California Services provided: Pile driving training

Randy Wirt

MACTEC Engineering & Consulting, Inc. Richmond, Virginia Services provided: Geotechnical

Experience the Progress.







Liebherr Nenzing Crane Co. 7075 Bennington Street Houston, TX 77028-5812 Phone: +1 713 636 4050 Fax: +1 713 636 4051 www.liebherr.com

LIEBHERR
The Group

Advertiser Index

All American Underpinning
& Shoring, Inc
American Engineering Testing, Inc 21
American Piledriving
Equipment, IncOBC
Bermingham Foundation SolutionsIFC
Bermingham Foundation
Solutions Since 189727
Blakeslee Arpaia Chapman, Inc 28
Carolina Pole Inc

Cecco Trading Inc13
Chaparral Steel 29
Collins Company 37
CPI Pipe & Steel23
Drive-Con, Inc22
Ed Waters & Sons
Contracting Co., Inc 21
Ferreras Equipment LLC37
Fortenberry Pipe & Supply Co 43
Frank's30

Geokon, Inc 4:	2
Goble Engineering4	3
GRL Engineers, Inc4	2
Gunderboom, Inc1	2
H.B. Fleming, Inc	4
Herbert F. Darling Inc3	7
HM Vibro Inc	4
nsitutech Ltd1	1
nstantel3	7
nternational Construction	
Services, Inc4	4
D Fields & Co4	5
linnings Equipment4	1
unttan Oy	9
Kelly Tractor Co4	8
Kobelco Cranes North	
America Inc39	9
Koppers, Inc4	3
B. Foster CompanyIB	С
iebherr Nenzing Crane Co 4	7
Mandal Pipe Company3	3
Midwest Vibro for H&M Vibro	4
Mississippi River	
Mississippi River Equipment Co. Inc	8
Equipment Co. Inc	
Equipment Co. Inc	1
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	18
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 3
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 8 3
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 3 1
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 8 3 1 1 3
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 8 3 1 1 3
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 8 3 1 1 1
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 8 3 1 1 1 1
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 8 3 T 5 1 3 4
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 8 3 T 5 1 1 1 3 4 1
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 8 3 1 1 1 1 1 6
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	1 8 3 T 5 1 3 1 1 6 5
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	183 11311653
Equipment Co. Inc. Mississippi Valley Equipment Co	183 T 513116538



LB Foster Drives Today's Foundation Solutions

- Engineered Piling Solutions
 Open Cell and Combi-Wall
- New Domestic Sheet Piling
 Wider, Lighter, Stronger Chaparral PZC[™] Series
 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19

Traditional Sections
PZ 22RU, 27RU, 35 and PZ 40

- New Foreign Sheet Piling
 Advantageous Strength-to-Weight Ratio Hoesch Series
- H Piling
- Pipe Piling
- Flat Web Sheet Pile

PS 27.5 and PS 31



GUARANTEED The fusion of APE and J&M has created the Cost Effective SIZE broadest foundation Most Efficient SIZE equipment product Not Over SIZE line, with the most models, of any other Not Under SIZE Low Headroom SIZE company in the industry. Now there is Low Velocity SIZE no need to settle for Most Flexible SIZE Ultra Reliable SIZE piling equipment that Z Most Powerful SIZE is "close enough" Service for Every SIZE when APE/J&M can supply the correct size for your job, regardless of how big or small. The most sizes of; HYDRAULIC HAMMERS VIBRATORY DRIVERS DIESEL HAMMERS **EARTH AUGERS** PILING ACCESSORIES RIVING E R S

Only APE/J&M has the Right Size for Every Job info@apevibro.com 800-248-8498 info@jandm-usa.com

APE 750 (All Pictures to Scale)

J&M 115